

Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 1998

By Duke Tran

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THIS ARTICLE presents the preliminary estimates of State personal income for the fourth quarter of 1998 and of State personal income and per capita personal income for the year 1998.¹ At the end of this article, **table 1**

1. The preliminary estimates of State personal income for the year 1998 are derived from the average of the estimates of State personal income for the four quarters of 1998. See the box "Note on the Estimates of State Personal Income."

presents personal income and per capita personal income for each State and region for 1993–98; **table 2** presents disposable personal income and per capita disposable personal income for 1993–98; **table 3** presents the quarterly estimates of personal income for each State and region, beginning with the first quarter of 1996; and **table 4** presents the quarterly estimates of personal income by major source and of earnings

Note on the Estimates of State Personal Income

According to the preliminary estimates, U.S. personal income—the sum of the estimates for each State—increased 5.4 percent in 1998; the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) estimate of personal income, which is presented in NIPA table 2.1 on page D-6 in this issue, increased 5.0 percent. The 0.4-percentage-point, or \$26 billion, difference primarily reflects the incorporation of newly available source data for wage and salary disbursements and for farm proprietors' income into the State estimates.¹

In 1998, the increase in the U.S. total of the State estimates of wage and salary disbursements is \$22 billion more than the corresponding increase in the NIPA estimate of wages and salaries. This difference reflects the incorporation of Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) tabulations of the wages and salaries of employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) for 1998 into the State estimates. Each April, as part of the procedure for preparing the national control totals that are used for the State estimates for the most recent year, the annual NIPA estimate of wage and salary disbursements, which is based primarily on national data from the monthly BLS establishment survey, is compared with an alternative annual estimate that is based primarily on UI tabulations of wages and salaries for the first three quarters of the year and on a

BEA estimate for the fourth quarter.² This year, because the two series differed significantly, the UI tabulations, which are more accurate and more comprehensive than the survey data, were used to develop the national control totals for wages and salaries.

The decrease in the U.S. total of the State estimates of farm proprietors' income is \$2.7 billion in 1998; in contrast, the decrease in the NIPA estimate is \$6.8 billion. The difference reflects the incorporation of newly available annual State data from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) into the State estimates for 1998.

In July, as part of the regular quarterly revision of State personal income, the 1998 State estimates will be revised to incorporate the fourth-quarter 1998 UI tabulations. In addition, a limited revision to the preliminary annual estimates of State personal income that will incorporate these tabulations will be released. In October, as part of a comprehensive revision, the 1998 NIPA estimate of personal income will be revised to incorporate the four quarters of UI tabulations, the latest USDA data, and other source data that are more complete, more detailed, and otherwise more appropriate than those that were previously incorporated.³

2. The monthly establishment survey covers total nonagricultural employment and the average weekly hours and average hourly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers. The UI tabulations are compiled from reports that are filed quarterly by all employers covered by State UI laws and by the unemployment compensation program for Federal employees. (For more detailed information, see "Sources and Methods for the Quarterly Estimates of State Personal Income" in *State Personal Income, 1929–97* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, forthcoming) and NIPA table 8.25 on page 117 of the *August 1998 Survey*.)

3. These source data would usually be incorporated into the NIPA estimates in July as part of an annual NIPA revision; however, this year's annual revision will be combined with the comprehensive NIPA revision. See the box "Upcoming Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts" on page 7 of the February 1999 Survey.

1. The State estimates also differ from the NIPA estimate because of differences in coverage and in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates. The largest source of difference is that, by definition, State estimates exclude the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms. For a detailed description of the differences, see the box "Relation of Personal Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) and in the State Personal Income Series" in Wallace K. Bailey, "State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1982–97," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 78 (October 1998): 21.

by industry, beginning with the second quarter of 1997.

Personal Income

In 1998, U.S. personal income increased \$368.4 billion, or 5.4 percent, to \$7,139.1 billion ([tables A and 1](#)).²

California accounted for 14.0 percent of the increase; Texas, for 9.1 percent; and New York, for 7.6 percent. These States also accounted for the largest shares of U.S. personal income: California, for 12.6 percent; New York, for 8.1 percent; and Texas, for 6.9 percent.

Per Capita Personal Income

In 1998, per capita personal income for the Nation was \$26,412, up from \$25,288 in 1997 ([table B](#)). The ranking of States by per capita income changed little between 1997 and 1998. Only North Dakota moved up more than two positions in rank (to 38th from 45th), and only Nevada moved down more than two positions in rank (to 14th from 10th).

The 10 States with the highest per capita incomes in 1998 were Connecticut (\$37,598), New Jersey (\$33,937), Massachusetts (\$32,797), New York (\$31,734), Maryland (\$29,943), Delaware (\$29,814), New Hampshire (\$29,022), Illinois (\$28,873), Colorado (\$28,657), and Washington (\$27,961). All these States except Illinois had growth rates that equaled or exceeded the U.S. average of 4.4 percent.

The 10 States with the lowest per capita incomes were Mississippi (\$18,958), West Virginia (\$19,362), New Mexico (\$19,936), Montana (\$20,172), Arkansas (\$20,346), Utah (\$21,019), Oklahoma (\$21,072), Idaho (\$21,081), South Carolina (\$21,309), and Louisiana (\$21,346). All these States except Mississippi had growth rates that were below the U.S. average.

Growth rates by State

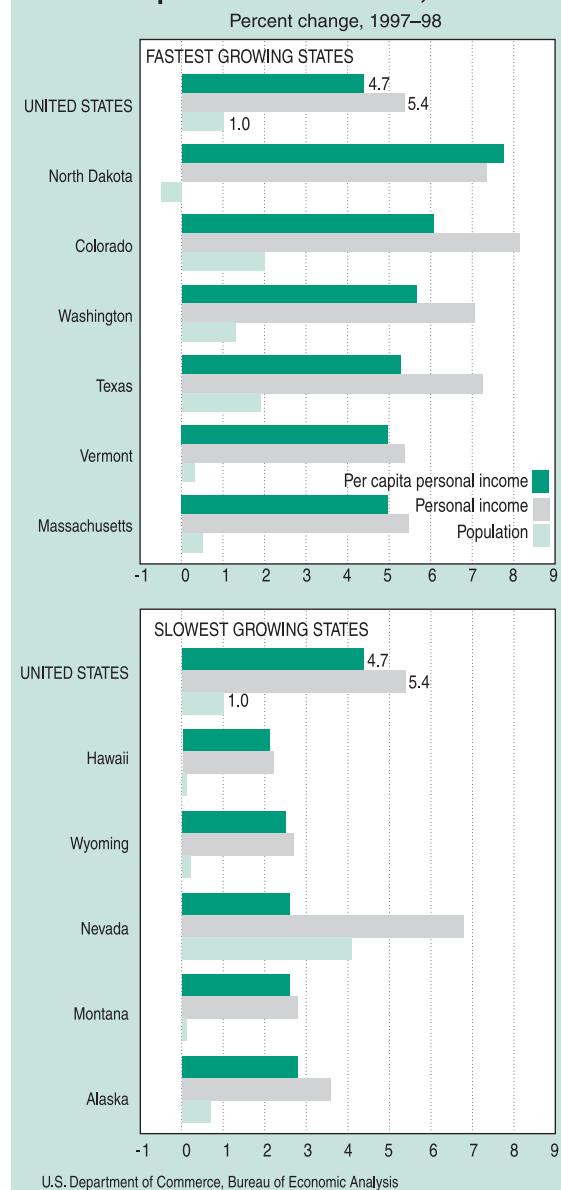
All 50 States and the District of Columbia had growth rates in per capita income in 1998 that exceeded the 0.8-percent increase in prices (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures).

Fastest growing States.—The six States with the fastest growth in per capita income were North Dakota (7.8 percent), Colorado (6.1 percent), Washington (5.7 percent), Texas (5.3 percent), Vermont (5.0 percent), and Massachusetts (5.0 percent) ([chart 1](#)).

In all six States, the growth rates in personal income equaled or exceeded the U.S. average of 5.4 percent. In Colorado, Washington, and Texas, the growth rates in population were above the U.S. average of 1.0 percent. In North Dakota, the population declined, continuing a long-term trend of slow or negative growth.

CHART 1

States with the Fastest and Slowest Growth in Per Capita Personal Income, 1998



² This estimate of U.S. personal income—the sum of the estimates of State personal income for each State—differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (see the box “Note on the Estimates of State Personal Income”).

By industry, in all these States except North Dakota, earnings in services was the largest contributor to the growth in earnings ([tables C](#) and [D](#)). In North Dakota, earnings in farms was the largest contributor, reflecting increases in the subsidy payments that were authorized by the Federal 1998 Omnibus Budget Resolution and a recovery in crop production.

In addition, the strength in earnings reflected substantial contributions of earnings in construction and in finance, insurance, and real estate in Colorado; in manufacturing in Washington and Texas; in finance, insurance, and real estate in Massachusetts; and in construction and in manufacturing in Vermont.

Slowest growing States.—The five States with the slowest growth in per capita income were Hawaii (2.1 percent), Wyoming (2.5 percent), Nevada (2.6 percent), Montana (2.6 percent), and Alaska (2.8 percent).

In all these States except Nevada, the growth in personal income and in population was less than the U.S. average. In Nevada, above-average growth in personal income was largely offset by rapid growth in population.

By industry, earnings declined in construction in Hawaii; in transportation and public utilities in Wyoming; in farms and in trans-

portation and public utilities in Montana; and in manufacturing and in government in Alaska.

Slowdown in per capita income growth

In 1998, per capita personal income for the Nation grew 4.4 percent after growing 4.7 percent in 1997. The slowdown reflected a slowdown in the growth in personal income, mainly in transfer payments and in dividends, interest, and rent. Population grew 1.0 percent in both 1997 and 1998.

The growth in per capita personal income slowed in seven of the eight BEA regions. In each of these regions, growth in dividends, interest, and rent slowed substantially. In the Mideast, per capita income grew 4.7 percent, up from 4.6 percent.

By State, the growth in per capita personal income slowed in 30 States. Growth in 17 States picked up, and growth was unchanged in West Virginia, Louisiana, Indiana, and the District of Columbia. The seven States with the largest slowdowns were Wyoming, Montana, Iowa, North Carolina, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. In these seven States, growth slowed in net earnings, in dividends, interest, and rent, and in transfer payments.

Tables A through D and 1 through 4 follow. 

Table A.—Personal Income by Component, 1997-98

	Percent change				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)				
	Personal income	Net earn- ings ¹	Divi- dends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earn- ings ¹	Divi- dends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earn- ings ¹	Divi- dends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	
United States	5.4	6.8	2.1	3.5	5.4	4.5	0.4	0.6	368,407	305,154	24,669	38,585	
New England	5.3	6.6	2.0	3.7	5.3	4.4	.4	.6	21,570	17,840	1,464	2,268	
Connecticut	5.1	6.2	1.8	3.8	5.1	4.2	.3	.5	5,926	4,935	403	588	
Maine	4.8	6.2	1.5	3.6	4.8	3.8	.3	.7	1,316	1,041	73	202	
Massachusetts	5.5	6.9	2.2	3.6	5.5	4.6	.4	.6	10,597	8,768	765	1,064	
New Hampshire	5.7	7.1	1.9	3.2	5.7	4.9	.4	.8	1,846	1,599	115	134	
Rhode Island	4.5	5.6	1.3	3.9	4.5	3.5	.2	.8	1,148	890	55	204	
Vermont	5.4	7.0	2.0	3.5	5.4	4.5	.4	.6	736	607	54	76	
Mideast	5.0	6.5	1.6	3.0	5.0	4.2	.3	.5	65,196	54,871	3,591	6,735	
Delaware	5.8	7.4	1.9	3.3	5.8	5.0	.3	.5	1,224	1,052	73	97	
District of Columbia	3.1	3.8	.8	2.9	3.1	2.3	.1	.6	582	444	24	115	
Maryland	5.2	6.4	1.9	4.0	5.2	4.3	.3	.6	7,663	6,343	473	847	
New Jersey	5.6	7.2	1.6	3.4	5.6	4.9	.3	.5	14,662	12,651	820	1,191	
New York	5.1	6.8	1.5	2.7	5.1	4.3	.3	.5	27,852	23,624	1,468	2,760	
Pennsylvania	4.3	5.5	1.4	3.0	4.3	3.5	.2	.6	13,215	10,758	732	1,725	
Great Lakes	4.5	5.4	1.8	3.2	4.5	3.7	.3	.5	49,597	40,765	3,417	5,416	
Illinois	4.8	5.8	2.0	3.1	4.8	4.0	.4	.4	15,818	13,154	1,221	1,442	
Indiana	5.0	6.1	2.0	2.8	5.0	4.3	.3	.4	6,801	5,804	430	567	
Michigan	4.0	4.7	1.4	3.6	4.0	3.2	.2	.6	9,768	7,818	579	1,371	
Ohio	4.2	5.0	1.8	3.1	4.2	3.3	.3	.5	11,291	9,045	785	1,461	
Wisconsin	4.7	5.8	1.9	3.1	4.7	4.0	.3	.5	5,920	4,942	401	576	
Plains	4.8	5.9	2.3	3.2	4.8	3.9	.4	.5	21,587	17,488	1,857	2,242	
Iowa	3.8	4.4	2.2	2.7	3.8	3.0	.4	.4	2,490	1,954	263	272	
Kansas	5.3	6.5	3.0	3.0	5.3	4.3	.5	.4	3,313	2,700	337	276	
Minnesota	5.7	7.1	2.2	2.8	5.7	4.9	.4	.4	6,986	6,053	451	482	
Missouri	4.0	4.5	2.1	3.9	4.0	2.9	.4	.7	5,050	3,722	481	847	
Nebraska	5.2	6.2	2.7	3.5	5.2	4.2	.5	.5	2,023	1,629	189	205	
North Dakota	7.4	10.3	1.5	3.2	7.4	6.5	.3	.6	949	832	36	80	
South Dakota	5.0	5.9	3.5	3.0	5.0	3.8	.6	.5	775	597	98	80	
Southeast	5.5	6.8	2.2	4.0	5.5	4.4	.4	.7	81,726	65,284	5,734	10,707	
Alabama	4.4	5.0	2.2	4.1	4.4	3.3	.3	.8	3,967	2,933	277	758	
Arkansas	4.5	5.1	2.7	3.8	4.5	3.3	.4	.8	2,202	1,621	191	391	
Florida	5.9	8.2	1.9	4.2	5.9	4.7	.5	.8	21,623	17,013	1,711	2,900	
Georgia	6.9	8.5	2.8	3.6	6.9	5.9	.4	.5	12,333	10,627	764	943	
Kentucky	5.3	6.2	2.3	4.3	5.3	4.0	.3	.9	4,223	3,238	272	713	
Louisiana	4.7	5.8	2.0	3.1	4.7	3.8	.3	.7	4,194	3,350	262	582	
Mississippi	5.5	6.8	2.4	3.7	5.5	4.4	.3	.9	2,738	2,166	146	426	
North Carolina	5.4	6.1	3.0	4.5	5.4	4.2	.4	.7	9,230	7,183	767	1,279	
South Carolina	5.2	6.2	2.2	4.1	5.2	4.1	.3	.8	4,056	3,195	249	612	
Tennessee	4.9	5.7	2.2	3.9	4.9	3.9	.3	.7	6,008	4,782	369	857	
Virginia	5.7	7.0	2.2	3.9	5.7	4.8	.4	.6	10,071	8,413	674	984	
West Virginia	3.2	3.8	1.0	2.9	3.2	2.3	.2	.8	1,079	766	52	261	
Southwest	6.9	8.4	2.7	4.1	6.9	5.8	.4	.7	45,491	38,540	2,636	4,316	
Arizona	7.5	9.5	3.1	4.1	7.5	6.2	.5	.7	7,500	6,246	545	708	
New Mexico	4.1	4.6	2.1	3.8	4.1	3.0	.3	.8	1,359	991	112	257	
Oklahoma	4.6	5.4	2.0	3.7	4.6	3.5	.3	.7	3,078	2,362	212	505	
Texas	7.3	8.8	2.7	4.2	7.3	6.3	.4	.6	33,554	28,941	1,767	2,846	
Rocky Mountain	6.6	8.0	2.8	4.1	6.6	5.5	.5	.6	13,137	11,017	949	1,170	
Colorado	8.2	10.3	2.9	4.4	8.2	7.2	.5	.6	8,654	7,519	542	593	
Idaho	5.1	5.8	3.1	4.1	5.1	3.9	.5	.7	1,251	958	130	163	
Montana	2.8	2.7	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.6	.4	.7	485	284	74	127	
Utah	5.9	6.8	2.9	3.9	5.9	5.0	.4	.5	2,453	2,068	161	224	
Wyoming	2.7	2.8	1.9	3.6	2.7	1.7	.4	.6	294	187	43	63	
Far West	6.0	7.6	2.4	3.2	6.0	5.1	.4	.5	70,102	59,348	5,022	5,732	
Alaska	3.6	3.5	1.6	5.2	3.6	2.4	.2	1.0	543	359	31	152	
California	6.1	7.8	2.3	2.9	6.1	5.2	.4	.4	51,604	44,392	3,471	3,742	
Hawaii	2.2	1.9	1.6	4.1	2.2	1.2	.3	.7	668	376	79	212	
Nevada	6.8	8.1	3.2	4.7	6.8	5.5	.6	.7	3,005	2,470	246	290	
Oregon	4.8	5.6	2.9	3.6	4.8	3.6	.5	.6	3,702	2,828	414	460	
Washington	7.1	8.9	3.0	3.9	7.1	6.0	.5	.6	10,580	8,922	781	876	

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income—less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table B.—Per Capita Personal Income, Personal Income, and Population, 1996-98

	Per capita personal income						Personal income		Population	
	Dollars		Rank in United States		Percent change		Percent change		Percent change	
	1997 ^r	1998 ^p	1997	1998	1996-97	1997-98	1996-97	1997-98	1996-97	1997-98
United States	25,288	26,412	.....	.....	4.7	4.4	5.7	5.4	1.0	1.0
New England	30,427	31,901	.....	.....	5.4	4.8	5.8	5.3	.4	.4
Connecticut	35,863	37,598	1	1	5.5	4.8	5.7	5.1	.1	.2
Maine	21,937	22,952	36	36	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.8	.3	.2
Massachusetts	31,239	32,797	3	3	5.6	5.0	6.1	5.5	.5	.5
New Hampshire	27,766	29,022	7	7	5.1	4.5	6.2	5.7	1.0	1.1
Rhode Island	25,667	26,797	16	15	5.4	4.4	5.3	4.5	-.1	.1
Vermont	23,017	24,175	32	30	3.8	5.0	4.2	5.4	.5	.3
Mideast	29,252	30,634	.....	.....	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	.2	.3
Delaware	28,493	29,814	6	6	5.0	4.6	6.2	5.8	1.1	1.2
District of Columbia	35,704	37,278	.....	.....	4.4	4.4	2.5	3.1	-1.9	-1.3
Maryland	28,674	29,943	5	5	5.0	4.4	5.8	5.2	.7	.8
New Jersey	32,356	33,937	2	2	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.6	.6	.7
New York	30,250	31,734	4	4	4.3	4.9	4.3	5.1	0	.2
Pennsylvania	25,670	26,792	15	16	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	-.2	-1.1
Great Lakes	25,158	26,185	.....	.....	4.6	4.1	5.0	4.5	.4	.4
Illinois	27,688	28,873	8	8	4.9	4.3	5.4	4.8	.5	.5
Indiana	23,202	24,219	29	29	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.0	.7	.6
Michigan	24,956	25,857	19	18	4.0	3.6	4.5	4.0	.5	.4
Ohio	24,163	25,134	21	21	4.8	4.0	5.0	4.2	.2	.1
Wisconsin	24,048	25,079	22	22	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.7	.5	.4
Plains	24,034	25,051	.....	.....	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.8	.6	.6
Iowa	23,120	23,925	31	32	4.9	3.5	5.2	3.8	.2	.3
Kansas	23,972	24,981	23	24	5.6	4.2	6.3	5.3	.6	1.1
Minnesota	26,243	27,510	13	11	4.0	4.8	4.9	5.7	.8	.8
Missouri	23,629	24,427	27	28	4.6	3.4	5.4	4.0	.7	.6
Nebraska	23,618	24,754	28	27	3.4	4.8	3.9	5.2	.5	.4
North Dakota	20,103	21,675	45	38	-5.5	7.8	-.8	7.4	-.3	-.5
South Dakota	21,076	22,114	37	37	3.1	4.9	3.1	5.0	.1	0
Southeast	22,751	23,725	.....	.....	4.4	4.3	5.8	5.5	1.3	1.2
Alabama	20,672	21,442	38	40	4.2	3.7	5.0	4.4	.7	.7
Arkansas	19,595	20,346	47	46	4.2	3.8	4.9	4.5	.7	.6
Florida	24,799	25,852	20	19	4.0	4.2	5.9	5.9	1.7	1.6
Georgia	23,882	25,020	25	23	4.3	4.8	6.5	6.9	2.1	2.0
Kentucky	20,570	21,506	39	39	5.6	4.6	6.4	5.3	.7	.7
Louisiana	20,458	21,346	41	41	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.7	.3	.3
Mississippi	18,098	18,958	50	50	4.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	.8	.7
North Carolina	23,168	24,036	30	31	5.1	3.7	6.8	5.4	1.7	1.5
South Carolina	20,508	21,309	40	42	4.4	3.9	5.8	5.2	1.4	1.3
Tennessee	22,699	23,559	33	33	4.1	3.8	5.4	4.9	1.2	1.1
Virginia	26,109	27,385	14	13	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.7	1.0	.8
West Virginia	18,724	19,362	49	49	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	-.3	-.2
Southwest	22,787	23,921	.....	.....	5.6	5.0	7.5	6.9	1.8	1.8
Arizona	21,998	23,060	35	35	4.4	4.8	7.2	7.5	2.7	2.5
New Mexico	19,298	19,936	48	48	3.6	3.3	4.5	4.1	.9	.8
Oklahoma	20,305	21,072	43	44	5.0	3.8	5.8	4.6	.8	.8
Texas	23,707	24,957	26	25	6.1	5.3	8.1	7.3	1.9	1.9
Rocky Mountain	23,414	24,563	.....	.....	5.0	4.9	6.8	6.6	1.7	1.6
Colorado	27,015	28,657	9	9	5.4	6.1	7.6	8.2	2.0	2.0
Idaho	20,392	21,081	42	43	3.3	3.4	5.3	5.1	1.9	1.7
Montana	19,660	20,172	46	47	4.2	2.6	4.4	2.8	.2	.1
Utah	20,185	21,019	44	45	5.1	4.1	7.3	5.9	2.1	1.7
Wyoming	22,596	23,167	34	34	5.0	2.5	5.0	2.7	0	.2
Far West	26,127	27,290	.....	.....	4.6	4.5	6.2	6.0	1.5	1.5
Alaska	24,969	25,675	18	20	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.6	.8	.7
California	26,314	27,503	12	12	4.7	4.5	6.0	6.1	1.3	1.5
Hawaii	25,598	26,137	17	17	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2	.4	.1
Nevada	26,514	27,200	10	14	2.5	2.6	7.5	6.8	4.9	4.1
Oregon	23,920	24,766	24	26	4.5	3.5	6.0	4.8	1.5	1.2
Washington	26,451	27,961	11	10	6.0	5.7	7.8	7.1	1.7	1.3

^r Revised.^p Preliminary.

Table C.—Earnings by Place of Work: Percent Change by Industry Group, 1997-98

	Earnings by place of work ¹	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries					Government	
		Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate		
United States	6.8	5.6	-3.2	10.1	4.5	8.1	5.8	7.9	6.0	12.0	8.2	3.6
New England	6.5	5.3	16.0	11.3	3.4	7.6	7.0	6.8	5.7	11.4	7.2	3.4
Connecticut	6.0	4.1	3.7	6.6	3.3	7.5	8.5	2.8	5.4	11.4	7.1	2.2
Maine	6.1	4.5	49.2	11.0	1.0	7.4	6.1	4.1	7.1	11.5	7.4	4.0
Massachusetts	6.9	5.6	-8.8	12.9	3.6	7.7	6.2	9.7	5.6	11.0	7.1	4.7
New Hampshire	7.2	7.2	20.5	15.9	4.7	8.2	8.3	7.3	6.8	11.9	8.0	1.6
Rhode Island	5.3	2.9	11.8	10.3	.7	7.4	6.7	3.3	5.3	15.6	6.9	1.6
Vermont	6.9	10.9	57.8	16.2	6.3	6.0	7.2	3.4	3.7	9.1	6.4	2.1
Mideast	6.5	5.4	46.2	8.6	3.9	7.5	4.4	7.6	4.6	10.7	7.5	3.3
Delaware	7.6	6.3	65.9	6.0	5.0	8.9	7.3	6.4	5.8	8.9	10.8	5.4
District of Columbia	6.0	4.8	.....	1.9	11.3	8.8	-10.0	1.3	2.5	15.6	10.2	2.4
Maryland	6.2	6.7	59.6	7.1	4.6	6.2	5.1	5.8	4.0	8.2	6.5	5.7
New Jersey	7.2	4.9	0	5.9	4.4	8.6	3.3	10.1	4.6	16.3	8.6	4.3
New York	6.8	6.4	70.3	12.9	4.0	7.7	5.1	7.2	5.5	9.8	7.3	2.7
Pennsylvania	5.4	4.3	39.5	6.5	3.0	6.6	5.3	6.5	3.8	10.6	6.7	2.1
Great Lakes	5.4	3.9	-21.8	8.6	3.4	7.0	5.4	6.7	5.4	10.0	7.1	2.8
Illinois	5.8	2.2	-40.2	8.0	1.9	7.9	5.0	6.4	5.3	9.9	9.0	3.7
Indiana	6.1	5.6	-21.6	9.1	5.7	6.9	5.9	6.8	4.7	10.2	7.2	4.8
Michigan	4.7	5.2	-27.0	9.9	4.7	5.5	4.4	6.5	5.2	9.8	4.6	3.3
Ohio	5.0	2.6	-24.4	7.3	2.3	7.2	6.2	6.8	5.8	11.5	6.9	2.7
Wisconsin	5.7	5.3	202.4	9.7	2.9	6.7	5.7	7.7	5.6	7.1	6.9	3.2
Plains	5.9	4.2	-11.4	10.2	4.2	7.5	3.3	6.5	6.4	12.4	8.0	3.0
Iowa	4.6	.2	-27.6	9.4	5.2	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.7	12.3	7.9	3.1
Kansas	6.6	6.2	4.8	8.8	5.6	7.8	2.3	6.3	6.8	9.8	10.2	3.3
Minnesota	7.1	5.9	-16.9	14.2	4.7	8.6	5.6	7.1	7.8	13.3	8.5	3.2
Missouri	4.5	.3	-69.5	6.0	1.8	6.8	3.4	5.8	5.6	12.7	6.8	3.4
Nebraska	6.1	8.4	9.8	15.9	4.4	6.3	-2.9	6.4	5.0	11.3	8.9	1.8
North Dakota	9.6	30.8	256.2	10.4	6.6	5.2	-5	5.6	4.1	11.9	6.1	1.5
South Dakota	5.9	7.4	4.1	10.4	9.0	6.2	1.8	5.9	4.2	12.9	6.6	1.9
Southeast	6.8	5.0	-.4	9.5	3.5	8.4	6.9	7.9	6.4	13.1	8.6	4.0
Alabama	4.9	4.0	14.8	7.9	2.0	6.2	2.7	6.3	5.3	8.4	7.0	2.6
Arkansas	5.1	3.4	-6.4	7.4	4.1	7.1	5.9	7.5	7.6	9.5	6.7	2.4
Florida	8.2	8.2	19.5	11.2	4.9	9.1	5.7	7.2	6.8	14.9	9.3	4.4
Georgia	8.5	7.1	-.4	13.0	5.6	9.9	8.8	11.1	6.3	13.6	10.1	5.0
Kentucky	6.2	5.4	20.7	6.1	3.9	7.7	11.8	8.2	6.8	6.6	6.8	3.1
Louisiana	5.8	6.8	-25.2	16.4	3.0	5.9	4.8	7.5	6.2	10.1	4.9	4.0
Mississippi	6.8	9.4	25.0	16.8	5.7	5.8	2.4	10.5	6.2	9.3	4.9	5.0
North Carolina	6.1	2.7	-17.8	8.7	2.9	8.7	4.4	6.9	6.1	14.6	9.7	5.2
South Carolina	6.1	3.5	-25.5	10.4	2.2	8.2	4.1	10.5	6.4	13.1	8.5	5.4
Tennessee	5.7	2.8	-44.3	6.2	2.2	7.9	8.2	7.2	6.7	14.3	6.9	2.8
Virginia	7.0	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.1	9.7	11.8	6.1	6.2	13.1	10.2	3.0
West Virginia	3.5	1.6	.....	1.1	2.2	5.0	2.6	2.9	4.8	6.8	5.9	2.4
Southwest	8.4	8.2	-11.8	12.9	8.1	9.6	7.8	12.0	7.1	12.9	9.6	4.2
Arizona	9.5	9.7	5.5	14.1	8.4	10.6	6.7	11.6	7.9	14.7	11.0	4.8
New Mexico	4.6	2.4	-1.6	6.4	1.3	6.7	3.9	4.9	5.8	8.4	7.5	1.8
Oklahoma	5.4	3.0	-60.1	12.4	6.9	7.7	5.2	7.3	5.5	8.2	9.4	2.6
Texas	8.9	8.9	-3.0	13.1	8.4	9.8	8.4	12.8	7.3	13.1	9.5	4.7
Rocky Mountain	8.0	7.3	-5.6	13.7	5.2	9.3	7.2	8.3	5.9	14.8	10.1	4.2
Colorado	10.3	11.6	36.8	18.3	6.5	11.1	9.8	8.7	6.8	16.6	11.9	4.8
Idaho	5.8	3.2	-6.6	3.8	4.7	7.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	12.0	7.8	4.7
Montana	2.9	-1.3	-70.0	12.2	8.3	4.2	-3.8	5.7	3.4	10.2	5.6	3.3
Utah	6.7	5.5	28.2	10.3	2.6	8.3	6.2	9.1	4.6	13.3	8.7	3.3
Wyoming	2.8	.6	.....	11.5	4.7	4.0	-2.1	5.8	4.8	6.9	5.6	3.4
Far West	7.6	7.5	6.0	10.9	6.6	8.5	5.4	7.7	6.7	14.1	8.5	3.9
Alaska	3.5	2.5	9.1	3.0	-4.3	6.1	6.6	7.7	3.2	7.6	6.9	-2
California	7.8	8.3	4.0	14.4	6.9	8.5	6.0	8.2	7.0	15.1	7.7	4.2
Hawaii	1.8	.2	8.2	-1.4	.6	2.4	-.1	2.9	-.3	4.4	3.5	1.1
Nevada	8.0	7.9	62.5	9.5	7.0	8.1	6.4	9.8	8.3	14.7	7.0	8.1
Oregon	5.5	4.4	3.5	2.5	5.2	6.3	3.2	3.4	6.3	9.2	7.1	4.5
Washington	9.0	6.2	17.2	4.7	6.3	12.0	4.4	8.0	7.0	12.1	16.5	2.8

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

Table D.—Earnings by Place of Work: Contribution to Percent Change by Industry Group, 1997-98

	Percent change in earnings by place of work ¹	Percentage points										
		Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						
		Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government
United States	6.8	1.4	0	0.6	0.8	4.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.3	0.5
New England	6.5	1.3	0	.6	.6	4.8	.4	.4	.5	1.2	2.3	.4
Connecticut	6.0	1.1	0	.3	.7	4.7	.4	.2	.4	1.5	2.1	.2
Maine	6.1	1.2	.2	.7	.2	4.2	.4	.2	.9	.7	2.0	.7
Massachusetts	6.9	1.3	0	.6	.6	5.1	.3	.6	.5	1.1	2.5	.5
New Hampshire	7.2	2.2	0	.9	1.1	4.8	.5	.5	.8	.8	2.2	.2
Rhode Island	5.3	.7	0	.5	.1	4.4	.3	.2	.5	1.2	2.2	.3
Vermont	6.9	3.2	.7	1.1	1.3	3.3	.4	.2	.4	.5	1.8	.3
Mideast	6.5	1.1	.1	.4	.6	4.9	.3	.5	.4	1.4	2.4	.5
Delaware	7.6	2.2	.3	.4	1.3	4.8	.3	.2	.5	1.2	2.5	.7
District of Columbia	6.0	.2	0	.3	.3	4.8	-.4	0	.1	.9	4.2	1.0
Maryland	6.2	1.1	.2	.5	.4	3.8	.3	.3	.4	.7	2.2	1.2
New Jersey	7.2	1.0	0	.3	.7	5.6	.3	.9	.4	1.4	2.6	.6
New York	6.8	1.0	.1	.5	.5	5.4	.3	.4	.4	2.0	2.3	.4
Pennsylvania	5.4	1.2	.1	.4	.6	3.9	.4	.4	.4	.8	2.0	.3
Great Lakes	5.4	1.3	-.1	.5	.9	3.8	.3	.4	.5	.7	1.8	.3
Illinois	5.8	.6	-.3	.4	.4	4.8	.4	.5	.4	1.0	2.6	.5
Indiana	6.1	2.2	-.2	.6	1.8	3.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	1.6	.6
Michigan	4.7	2.0	-.1	.5	1.5	2.7	.2	.4	.4	.5	1.1	0
Ohio	5.0	.9	-.2	.4	.6	3.8	.3	.5	.5	.7	1.7	.3
Wisconsin	5.7	1.9	.4	.6	.8	3.4	.3	.5	.5	.5	1.6	.4
Plains	5.9	1.2	-.3	.6	.8	4.2	.3	.5	.6	.9	2.0	.4
Iowa	4.6	.1	-1.7	.6	1.1	4.1	.4	.5	.6	.9	1.7	.4
Kansas	6.6	1.8	.1	.5	1.1	4.3	.2	.5	.7	.6	2.4	.5
Minnesota	7.1	1.7	-.2	.8	1.0	5.0	.4	.6	.7	1.1	2.2	.4
Missouri	4.5	.1	-.7	.4	.3	4.0	.3	.4	.5	.9	1.8	.5
Nebraska	6.1	2.2	.5	.9	.6	3.6	-.3	.4	.5	.8	2.2	.3
North Dakota	9.6	6.2	4.8	.7	.5	3.2	0	.5	.4	.7	1.6	.3
South Dakota	5.9	2.2	.3	.6	1.2	3.4	.1	.4	.5	.8	1.6	.3
Southeast	6.8	1.3	0	.6	.6	4.8	.5	.5	.7	.9	2.3	.7
Alabama	4.9	1.3	.2	.5	.4	3.2	.2	.4	.5	.5	1.6	.5
Arkansas	5.1	1.2	-.3	.4	.9	3.6	.5	.4	.8	.5	1.4	.4
Florida	8.2	1.4	.2	.7	.4	6.2	.4	.5	.8	1.4	3.1	.7
Georgia	8.5	1.7	0	.7	.9	6.0	.8	1.0	.6	1.0	2.6	.7
Kentucky	6.2	1.8	.4	.4	.9	3.9	.9	.4	.7	.3	1.5	.5
Louisiana	5.8	1.9	-.2	1.2	.4	3.3	.4	.4	.6	.5	1.3	.7
Mississippi	6.8	3.0	.5	1.0	1.2	2.9	.2	.5	.6	.4	1.1	1.0
North Carolina	6.1	.9	-.4	.6	.7	4.4	.3	.4	.6	.9	2.2	.8
South Carolina	6.1	1.2	-.2	.7	.5	4.0	.2	.5	.7	.7	1.9	1.0
Tennessee	5.7	.8	-.1	.4	.5	4.6	.6	.5	.7	.9	1.9	.4
Virginia	7.0	.8	0	.3	.4	5.6	.8	.3	.5	.9	3.0	.6
West Virginia	3.5	.5	0	.1	.3	2.6	.2	.1	.5	.3	1.5	.5
Southwest	8.4	2.2	-.1	.8	1.2	5.6	.7	.8	.7	.9	2.6	.6
Arizona	9.5	2.3	0	1.0	1.2	6.5	.4	.7	.9	1.3	3.2	.7
New Mexico	4.6	.5	0	.5	.1	3.6	.2	.2	.7	.4	2.1	.4
Oklahoma	5.4	.8	-1.1	.6	1.1	4.1	.4	.4	.5	.4	2.3	.5
Texas	8.9	2.5	0	.8	1.4	5.7	.8	.9	.7	.9	2.5	.6
Rocky Mountain	8.0	1.8	-.1	1.1	.7	5.5	.6	.5	.6	1.1	2.8	.7
Colorado	10.3	2.6	.3	1.3	.8	7.0	.9	.5	.7	1.3	3.5	.7
Idaho	5.8	1.1	-.3	.3	.8	4.0	.5	.4	.7	.6	1.8	.8
Montana	2.9	-.3	-2.0	.9	.6	2.5	-.3	.3	.4	.6	1.5	.6
Utah	6.7	1.4	.2	.8	.4	4.8	.5	.5	.5	1.0	2.3	.5
Wyoming	2.8	.2	0	.9	.3	1.9	-.2	.2	.5	.3	1.1	.8
Far West	7.6	1.8	.1	.6	1.0	5.2	.4	.5	.6	1.1	2.7	.6
Alaska	3.5	.5	0	.2	-.2	3.0	.7	.2	.3	.3	1.5	-.1
California	7.8	2.0	0	.7	1.1	5.2	.4	.5	.6	1.2	2.5	.6
Hawaii	1.8	0	.1	-.1	0	1.5	0	.1	0	.4	1.1	.3
Nevada	8.0	1.5	.1	1.1	.3	5.5	.4	.4	.8	1.0	2.8	1.0
Oregon	5.5	1.3	0	.2	1.0	3.6	.2	.3	.7	.6	1.8	.6
Washington	9.0	1.6	.2	.3	1.1	6.9	.3	.5	.7	.8	4.7	.5

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.
Note.—Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 1.—Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 1993–98

Area name	Personal income							Per capita personal income ¹							
	Millions of dollars						Percent change	Dollars						Rank in U.S.	
	1993	1994	1995 ^r	1996 ^r	1997 ^r	1998 ^p		1993 ^r	1994 ^r	1995 ^r	1996 ^r	1997 ^r	1998 ^p	1993	1998
United States	5,469,485	5,741,050	6,059,091	6,408,103	6,770,650	7,139,057	5.4	21,220	22,056	23,059	24,164	25,288	26,412	.....	.....
New England	328,914	343,175	364,142	384,540	406,858	428,428	5.3	24,903	25,934	27,439	28,872	30,427	31,901	1	1
Connecticut	95,588	98,966	104,616	110,904	117,173	123,099	5.1	29,232	30,310	32,073	33,979	35,863	37,598	1	1
Maine	22,823	23,698	24,658	25,934	27,243	28,559	4.8	18,463	19,190	19,995	20,948	21,937	22,952	34	36
Massachusetts	152,204	159,317	170,211	179,998	191,008	201,605	5.5	25,333	26,433	28,097	29,591	31,239	32,797	4	3
New Hampshire	25,484	27,337	29,014	30,633	32,546	34,392	5.7	22,710	24,119	25,313	26,418	27,766	29,022	10	7
Rhode Island	21,688	22,170	23,269	24,067	25,340	26,488	4.5	21,735	22,315	23,520	24,356	25,667	26,797	16	15
Vermont	11,128	11,688	12,375	13,004	13,549	14,285	5.4	19,392	20,196	21,246	22,179	23,017	24,175	31	30
Mideast	1,090,321	1,130,903	1,183,752	1,245,254	1,303,943	1,369,139	5.0	24,637	25,489	26,636	27,978	29,252	30,634	.....	.....
Delaware	16,482	17,344	18,401	19,723	20,946	22,170	5.8	23,542	24,465	25,603	27,125	28,493	29,814	7	6
District of Columbia	17,264	17,659	17,899	18,463	18,919	19,501	3.1	29,912	31,212	32,398	34,213	35,704	37,278	.....	.....
Maryland	120,033	126,277	131,318	138,068	146,090	153,753	5.2	24,283	25,329	26,141	27,298	28,674	29,943	5	5
New Jersey	216,183	224,290	235,425	247,381	260,736	275,398	5.6	27,457	28,333	29,568	30,892	32,356	33,937	2	2
New York	460,249	476,331	500,563	526,390	548,927	576,779	5.1	25,373	26,242	27,587	29,015	30,250	31,734	3	4
Pennsylvania	260,109	269,002	280,147	295,230	308,325	321,540	4.3	21,635	22,343	23,268	24,533	25,670	26,792	17	16
Great Lakes	904,660	958,496	1,008,668	1,054,547	1,107,644	1,157,241	4.5	21,009	22,128	23,140	24,055	25,158	26,185	.....	.....
Illinois	268,281	282,546	298,246	314,960	331,966	347,784	4.8	22,895	23,956	25,135	26,393	27,688	28,873	8	8
Indiana	112,016	119,029	123,987	129,570	136,073	142,874	5.0	19,649	20,734	21,427	22,234	23,202	24,219	26	29
Michigan	199,411	214,135	226,179	233,571	244,073	253,841	4.0	20,939	22,338	23,407	23,996	24,956	25,857	20	18
Ohio	223,792	235,724	247,449	257,506	270,450	281,741	4.2	20,228	21,237	22,217	23,054	24,163	25,134	21	21
Wisconsin	101,159	107,063	112,806	118,940	125,081	131,001	4.7	20,009	21,012	21,960	22,987	24,048	25,079	23	22
Plains	358,347	380,442	397,342	425,718	446,730	468,317	4.8	19,807	20,863	21,631	23,039	24,034	25,051	.....	.....
Iowa	52,073	56,485	57,983	62,759	65,993	68,483	3.8	18,461	19,964	20,412	22,032	23,120	23,925	35	32
Kansas	50,883	52,794	55,304	58,690	62,363	65,676	5.3	20,048	20,638	21,481	22,707	23,972	24,981	22	24
Minnesota	97,202	104,110	109,304	117,293	123,010	129,996	5.7	21,488	22,802	23,736	25,235	26,243	27,510	18	11
Missouri	102,826	108,872	114,966	121,265	127,795	132,845	4.0	19,632	20,576	21,540	22,586	23,629	24,427	27	28
Nebraska	31,785	33,029	34,391	37,652	39,135	41,158	5.2	19,714	20,365	21,029	22,847	23,618	24,754	24	27
North Dakota	10,860	11,612	11,640	12,983	12,885	13,834	7.4	17,040	18,156	18,149	20,197	20,103	21,675	45	38
South Dakota	12,717	13,541	13,753	15,076	15,549	16,324	5.0	17,600	18,568	18,724	20,450	21,076	22,114	38	37
Southeast	1,180,409	1,247,824	1,321,834	1,401,506	1,482,256	1,563,982	5.5	19,073	19,893	20,804	21,787	22,751	23,725	.....	.....
Alabama	72,930	76,999	81,315	85,128	89,348	93,315	4.4	17,398	18,163	19,041	19,838	20,672	21,442	41	40
Arkansas	39,704	41,881	44,478	47,116	49,442	51,644	4.5	16,380	17,090	17,934	18,808	19,595	20,346	47	46
Florida	289,052	303,647	321,549	343,806	363,980	385,603	5.9	21,080	21,761	22,676	23,834	24,799	25,852	19	19
Georgia	135,613	145,373	155,959	167,956	178,875	191,208	6.9	19,668	20,632	21,696	22,900	23,882	25,020	25	23
Kentucky	65,279	68,343	71,727	75,612	80,435	84,658	5.3	17,207	17,872	18,601	19,475	20,570	21,506	42	39
Louisiana	73,424	77,892	81,484	85,099	89,067	93,261	4.7	17,133	18,086	18,826	19,609	20,458	21,346	43	41
Mississippi	39,272	42,308	44,591	47,150	49,437	52,175	5.5	14,900	15,886	16,574	17,398	18,098	18,958	50	50
North Carolina	132,981	140,667	150,877	161,179	172,154	181,384	5.4	19,137	19,920	20,996	22,053	23,168	24,036	33	31
South Carolina	62,123	65,688	69,506	73,435	77,666	81,742	5.2	17,091	17,914	18,789	19,651	20,508	21,309	44	42
Tennessee	97,273	103,614	110,511	115,697	121,934	127,942	4.9	19,139	20,088	21,109	21,800	22,699	23,559	32	33
Virginia	143,137	150,591	158,066	166,351	175,911	185,982	5.7	22,133	23,031	23,943	24,950	26,109	27,385	13	13
West Virginia	29,620	30,822	31,771	32,976	33,988	35,067	3.2	16,306	16,948	17,441	18,116	18,724	19,362	49	49
Southwest	509,054	538,786	576,052	614,265	660,458	705,949	6.9	18,961	19,666	20,605	21,577	22,787	23,921	.....	.....
Arizona	72,962	79,335	86,479	93,391	100,160	107,660	7.5	18,270	19,127	20,078	21,071	21,998	23,060	36	35
New Mexico	26,749	28,362	30,357	31,826	33,269	34,628	4.1	16,559	17,150	18,029	18,634	19,298	19,936	46	48
Oklahoma	56,253	58,416	60,661	63,750	67,444	70,522	4.6	17,419	17,984	18,544	19,342	20,305	21,072	40	44
Texas	353,092	372,673	398,555	425,298	459,585	493,139	7.3	19,606	20,312	21,320	22,345	23,707	24,957	28	25
Rocky Mountain	152,805	162,235	174,645	186,887	199,598	212,735	6.6	19,482	20,128	21,194	22,304	23,414	24,563	.....	.....
Colorado	78,783	84,115	90,853	97,735	105,143	113,797	8.2	22,117	23,019	24,304	25,627	27,015	28,657	14	9
Idaho	19,474	20,628	22,062	23,418	24,651	25,902	5.1	17,699	18,186	18,961	19,741	20,392	21,081	37	43
Montana	14,761	15,038	15,881	16,546	17,276	17,761	2.8	17,571	17,590	18,286	18,872	19,660	20,172	39	47
Utah	30,624	33,021	35,954	38,856	41,681	44,134	6.8	17,091	17,984	18,544	19,214	20,185	21,019	48	45
Wyoming	9,163	9,434	9,895	10,333	10,847	11,141	2.7	19,535	19,865	20,685	21,524	22,596	23,167	29	34
Far West	944,975	979,189	1,032,656	1,095,386	1,163,164	1,233,266	6.0	22,208	22,797	23,816	24,969	26,127	27,290	.....	.....
Alaska	13,556	14,065	14,421	14,713	15,222	15,765	3.6	22,711	23,417	23,971	24,310	24,969	25,675	9	20
California	698,130	718,321	754,787	798,580	846,839	898,443	6.1	22,430	22,953	23,983	25,142	26,314	27,503	11	12
Hawaii	27,511	28,331	29,396	29,784	30,514	31,182	2.2	23,638	24,090	24,848	25,086	25,598	26,137	6	17
Nevada	30,945	34,105	37,508	41,412	44,510	47,515	6.8	22,388	23,391	24,541	25,877	26,514	27,200	12	14
Oregon	59,234	63,309	67,908	73,156	77,579	81,281	4.8	19,518	20,508	21,618	22,894	23,920	24,766	30	26
Washington	115,597	121,058	128,636	137,741	148,500	159,080	7.1	22,024	22,687	23,677	24,958	26,451	27,961	15	10

^p Preliminary.^r Revised.

1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census. Estimates for 1993–98 reflect State population estimates available as of March 1999.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates.

It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data. In particular, it differs from the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms.

Table 2.—Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1993–98

Area name	Disposable personal income							Per capita disposable personal income ¹							
	Millions of dollars						Percent change	Dollars						Rank in U.S.	
	1993	1994	1995 ^r	1996 ^r	1997 ^r	1998 ^p		1993 ^r	1994 ^r	1995 ^r	1996 ^r	1997 ^r	1998 ^p	1993	1998
United States	4,780,497	5,002,892	5,264,971	5,518,569	5,782,712	6,041,969	4.5	18,547	19,221	20,037	20,810	21,598	22,353	.....	.....
New England	281,943	293,350	310,049	323,239	338,425	352,400	4.1	21,346	22,168	23,363	24,269	25,309	26,240	.....	.....
Connecticut	80,497	83,452	87,550	91,503	95,453	98,927	3.6	24,617	25,558	26,841	28,035	29,215	30,215	1	1
Maine	20,259	20,924	21,779	22,772	23,671	24,589	3.9	16,389	16,944	17,661	18,394	19,061	19,762	34	35
Massachusetts	129,676	134,929	143,583	149,777	157,389	164,242	4.4	21,584	22,387	23,702	24,623	25,740	26,719	4	3
New Hampshire	22,657	24,326	25,742	26,831	28,254	29,615	4.8	20,191	21,463	22,459	23,140	24,104	24,991	8	5
Rhode Island	19,081	19,436	20,470	21,022	21,942	22,752	3.7	19,123	19,564	20,692	21,274	22,225	23,017	15	12
Vermont	9,772	10,282	10,925	11,333	11,717	12,275	4.8	17,029	17,767	18,757	19,328	19,905	20,773	31	28
Mideast	937,562	970,390	1,014,554	1,057,756	1,096,946	1,139,382	3.9	21,185	21,872	22,829	23,765	24,609	25,493	.....	.....
Delaware	14,176	14,843	15,794	16,796	17,699	18,559	4.9	20,248	20,937	21,976	23,100	24,076	24,959	7	6
District of Columbia	14,760	15,032	15,390	15,623	15,851	16,075	1.4	25,572	26,568	27,857	28,950	29,914	30,729	.....	.....
Maryland	103,131	108,174	112,311	117,094	122,434	127,871	4.4	20,864	21,698	22,357	23,151	24,031	24,903	5	7
New Jersey	186,057	192,091	201,672	210,191	219,885	229,759	4.5	23,631	24,266	25,328	26,248	27,286	28,313	2	2
New York	391,590	405,007	425,359	442,273	456,565	473,658	3.7	21,588	22,312	23,442	24,378	25,160	26,061	3	4
Pennsylvania	227,848	235,244	244,028	255,779	264,511	273,460	3.4	18,952	19,539	20,269	21,255	22,022	22,786	17	15
Great Lakes	785,849	829,189	869,778	902,103	939,326	972,902	3.6	18,250	19,143	19,954	20,578	21,335	22,014	.....	.....
Illinois	232,574	243,724	256,543	268,434	280,280	291,173	3.9	19,847	20,665	21,620	22,494	23,377	24,173	10	8
Indiana	97,541	103,048	107,379	111,656	116,414	121,388	4.3	17,110	17,951	18,556	19,160	19,849	20,577	30	32
Michigan	173,842	185,741	194,966	199,607	206,608	213,131	3.2	18,254	19,376	20,177	20,507	21,126	21,710	20	20
Ohio	194,712	204,770	214,222	214,394	230,780	237,911	3.1	17,600	18,448	19,234	19,821	20,618	21,224	21	25
Wisconsin	87,180	91,904	96,668	101,011	105,244	109,300	3.9	17,244	18,037	18,818	19,521	20,235	20,925	27	27
Plains	312,829	331,618	344,991	367,001	381,713	397,521	4.1	17,291	18,186	18,781	19,861	20,536	21,264	.....	.....
Iowa	45,591	49,592	50,776	54,824	57,253	59,985	3.0	16,163	17,528	17,875	19,246	20,058	20,607	35	31
Kansas	44,658	46,169	48,149	50,703	53,488	55,879	4.5	17,595	18,048	18,702	19,617	20,561	21,254	22	24
Minnesota	82,808	88,564	92,537	97,774	101,468	106,618	5.1	18,306	19,397	20,095	21,035	21,647	22,563	19	16
Missouri	90,563	95,501	100,713	105,529	110,307	113,838	3.2	17,290	18,049	18,870	19,656	20,395	20,932	25	26
Nebraska	28,088	29,118	30,038	32,903	33,827	35,392	4.6	17,421	17,954	18,367	19,965	20,415	21,286	24	22
North Dakota	9,673	10,388	10,366	11,620	11,389	12,209	7.2	15,178	16,241	16,162	16,077	17,768	19,130	44	38
South Dakota	11,447	12,287	12,412	13,649	13,982	14,601	4.4	15,843	16,848	16,898	18,513	18,952	19,779	37	34
Southeast	1,046,121	1,101,653	1,163,513	1,225,384	1,286,377	1,346,080	4.6	16,904	17,563	18,312	19,049	19,744	20,419	.....	.....
Alabama	65,198	68,547	72,297	75,473	78,809	81,896	3.9	15,553	16,170	16,930	17,588	18,234	18,818	38	39
Arkansas	35,645	37,398	39,551	41,791	43,666	45,276	3.6	14,705	15,261	15,947	16,682	17,314	17,837	47	46
Florida	256,427	268,409	283,027	298,933	313,790	329,106	4.9	18,701	19,235	19,959	20,723	21,379	22,064	18	18
Georgia	118,676	126,915	135,843	145,199	153,506	162,575	5.9	17,212	18,013	18,897	19,798	20,495	21,273	29	23
Kentucky	57,520	60,124	62,778	65,938	69,749	72,992	4.7	15,162	15,722	16,280	16,983	17,837	18,542	45	41
Louisiana	66,283	70,221	73,256	76,061	78,903	82,010	3.9	15,466	16,305	16,925	17,526	18,123	18,771	41	40
Mississippi	35,855	38,501	40,585	42,827	44,697	46,971	5.1	13,604	14,457	15,085	15,803	16,363	17,067	50	50
North Carolina	116,627	122,574	131,201	139,842	148,266	154,638	4.3	16,784	17,358	18,258	19,134	19,953	20,491	32	33
South Carolina	55,362	58,329	61,395	64,545	67,858	71,043	4.7	15,231	15,908	16,596	17,272	17,913	18,520	43	42
Tennessee	87,735	93,153	99,086	102,991	107,789	112,354	4.2	17,262	18,060	18,927	19,406	20,066	20,689	26	29
Virginia	124,174	129,845	136,067	142,308	149,103	156,212	4.8	19,201	19,858	20,611	21,344	22,130	23,002	14	13
West Virginia	26,620	27,637	28,427	29,476	30,222	31,007	2.6	14,654	15,197	15,605	16,193	16,649	17,120	48	49
Southwest	454,808	480,928	513,542	543,363	581,106	616,870	6.2	16,941	17,554	18,369	19,086	20,049	20,902	.....	.....
Arizona	64,402	69,709	75,785	81,041	86,119	91,907	6.7	16,126	16,806	17,595	18,284	18,914	19,686	36	36
New Mexico	23,823	25,232	27,094	28,249	29,307	30,399	3.7	14,748	15,257	16,091	16,540	17,000	17,502	46	47
Oklahoma	49,932	51,735	53,665	56,059	58,974	61,271	3.9	15,462	15,927	16,405	17,008	17,755	18,308	42	43
Texas	316,651	334,252	356,999	378,015	406,707	433,293	6.5	17,583	18,218	19,097	19,861	20,980	21,928	23	19
Rocky Mountain	132,767	140,236	151,122	160,565	170,034	179,702	5.7	16,927	17,399	18,340	19,163	19,946	20,749	.....	.....
Colorado	67,892	72,101	78,082	83,250	88,686	95,158	7.3	19,060	19,732	20,887	21,829	22,787	23,963	16	10
Idaho	17,063	18,033	19,270	20,420	21,347	22,276	4.4	15,507	15,898	16,562	17,214	17,658	18,130	39	44
Montana	13,004	13,176	14,026	14,546	15,064	15,368	2.0	15,480	15,413	16,151	16,591	17,143	17,455	40	48
Utah	26,720	28,611	31,004	33,433	35,657	37,465	5.1	14,273	14,733	15,568	16,533	17,267	17,842	49	45
Wyoming	8,088	8,315	8,740	8,915	9,281	9,435	1.7	17,243	17,509	18,271	18,570	19,333	19,619	28	37
Far West	828,618	855,529	897,422	939,159	988,785	1,037,112	4.9	19,474	19,918	20,697	21,408	22,210	22,949	.....	.....
Alaska	11,876	12,187	12,348	12,567	12,926	13,290	2.8	19,897	20,290	20,525	20,765	21,203	21,645	9	21
California	613,195	628,525	655,497	682,968	717,988	752,775	4.8	19,702	20,084	20,828	21,503	22,310	23,044	11	11
Hawaii	23,732	24,502	25,715	25,911	26,398	26,756	1.4	20,391	20,834	21,736	21,824	22,145	22,428	6	17
Nevada	26,668	29,511	32,367	35,342	37,654	39,828	5.8	19,293	20,241	21,177	22,084	22,431	22,799	13	14
Oregon	50,699	53,886	58,031	62,206	65,177	67,837	4.1	16,705	17,455	18,474	19,467	20,096	20,670	33	30
Washington	102,448	106,918	113,464	120,166	128,640	136,626	6.2	19,519	20,037	20,884	21,774	22,914	24,015	12	9

^p Preliminary.
^r Revised.

1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census. Estimates for 1993–98 reflect State population estimates available as of March 1999.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates.

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Table 3.—Personal Income by State and Region
 [Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Area name	1996				1997				1998				Percent change †	
	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^P	1998:II-1998:III	1998:III-1998:IV
	6,267,885	6,371,958	6,458,511	6,534,057	6,650,207	6,726,629	6,807,506	6,898,259	7,005,778	7,091,306	7,177,065	7,282,078	1.2	1.5
United States	6,267,885	6,371,958	6,458,511	6,534,057	6,650,207	6,726,629	6,807,506	6,898,259	7,005,778	7,091,306	7,177,065	7,282,078	1.2	1.5
New England	375,964	382,128	387,175	392,892	399,830	403,744	408,242	415,615	419,594	425,572	431,757	436,789	1.5	1.2
Connecticut	108,427	110,288	111,745	113,155	115,126	116,357	117,455	119,755	121,224	122,235	123,680	125,257	1.2	1.3
Maine	25,372	25,736	26,119	26,510	26,877	27,112	27,267	27,715	27,808	28,346	28,852	29,227	1.8	1.3
Massachusetts	175,689	178,781	181,199	184,323	187,831	189,367	191,863	194,969	196,853	200,408	203,392	205,768	1.5	1.2
New Hampshire	30,048	30,420	30,824	31,241	31,755	32,233	32,759	33,436	33,600	34,074	34,791	35,103	2.1	.9
Rhode Island	23,637	23,964	24,166	24,501	24,886	25,223	25,372	25,877	26,087	26,311	26,670	26,885	1.4	.8
Vermont	12,793	12,939	13,123	13,163	13,354	13,452	13,524	13,864	14,021	14,197	14,372	14,548	1.2	1.2
Mideast	1,221,939	1,239,455	1,252,383	1,267,238	1,287,567	1,293,436	1,309,439	1,325,328	1,344,082	1,361,366	1,376,961	1,394,148	1.1	1.2
Delaware	19,197	19,511	19,851	20,333	20,631	20,639	21,094	21,422	21,877	22,075	22,146	22,581	.3	2.0
District of Columbia	18,335	18,239	18,523	18,754	18,760	18,805	19,028	19,085	19,178	19,378	19,645	19,802	1.4	.8
Maryland	135,394	137,126	138,965	140,766	143,770	145,016	146,589	148,983	150,629	152,795	154,854	156,733	1.3	1.2
New Jersey	242,314	246,523	248,881	251,807	257,066	258,617	261,795	265,466	270,022	272,517	277,702	281,350	1.9	1.3
New York	518,146	524,129	528,376	534,908	543,350	543,675	551,780	556,901	565,261	574,244	579,681	587,929	.9	1.4
Pennsylvania	288,553	293,927	297,787	300,651	303,989	306,686	309,153	313,471	317,115	320,357	322,932	325,754	.8	.9
Great Lakes	1,033,181	1,049,582	1,063,248	1,072,178	1,089,113	1,102,312	1,112,380	1,126,771	1,141,669	1,152,129	1,158,239	1,176,925	.5	1.6
Illinois	309,028	313,062	317,189	320,562	325,749	330,416	333,657	338,040	342,075	345,833	349,029	354,197	.9	1.5
Indiana	126,763	128,944	130,774	131,798	133,919	135,408	136,348	138,619	140,442	141,886	143,302	145,868	1.0	1.8
Michigan	228,900	233,068	235,053	237,261	240,467	243,025	245,370	247,430	252,523	254,019	251,642	257,178	-.9	2.2
Ohio	252,328	256,354	260,082	261,262	266,151	269,084	271,385	275,181	278,262	280,222	282,477	286,005	.8	1.2
Wisconsin	116,163	118,155	120,149	121,295	122,827	124,378	125,620	127,501	128,366	130,170	131,788	133,678	1.2	1.4
Plains	416,306	423,462	429,560	433,543	438,635	444,771	449,351	454,161	459,403	464,785	468,739	480,341	.9	2.5
Iowa	61,472	62,498	63,462	63,605	64,874	65,808	66,185	67,105	67,039	67,724	68,535	70,634	1.2	3.1
Kansas	57,549	58,248	59,124	59,836	61,007	62,081	62,782	63,581	64,340	65,196	65,722	67,446	.8	2.6
Minnesota	114,468	116,728	118,543	119,432	120,365	122,372	123,869	125,434	127,823	129,435	129,908	132,820	.4	2.2
Missouri	118,789	120,583	122,068	123,618	126,067	127,093	128,381	129,637	130,528	131,922	133,454	135,478	1.2	1.5
Nebraska	36,673	37,445	37,902	38,590	38,487	39,037	39,412	39,604	40,072	40,722	41,206	42,633	1.2	3.5
North Dakota	12,663	12,922	13,200	13,146	12,646	12,838	12,986	13,072	13,603	13,639	13,712	14,381	.5	4.9
South Dakota	14,691	15,038	15,261	15,314	15,190	15,541	15,736	15,729	15,998	16,201	16,949	17,049	.3	4.6
Southeast	1,367,907	1,393,553	1,415,101	1,429,465	1,458,318	1,472,319	1,488,852	1,509,533	1,532,555	1,553,001	1,574,919	1,595,452	1.4	1.3
Alabama	83,232	84,745	85,973	86,565	88,240	88,927	89,599	90,626	91,879	92,882	93,831	94,668	1.0	.9
Arkansas	45,801	47,079	47,667	47,918	48,531	49,268	49,629	50,338	50,807	51,279	51,613	52,879	.7	2.5
Florida	335,919	341,341	346,885	351,079	357,463	361,282	366,450	370,723	376,898	382,795	388,765	393,954	1.6	1.3
Georgia	162,657	167,047	170,153	171,965	175,822	177,815	179,751	182,310	186,461	189,051	193,232	196,090	2.2	1.5
Kentucky	73,726	75,116	76,480	77,127	79,087	80,058	80,819	81,777	83,186	84,103	85,159	86,184	1.3	1.2
Louisiana	83,501	84,805	85,722	86,371	87,638	88,570	89,247	90,811	91,867	93,106	93,465	94,605	.4	1.2
Mississippi	46,148	47,018	47,664	47,770	48,597	49,213	49,609	50,330	51,188	51,704	52,521	53,288	1.6	1.5
North Carolina	156,451	160,466	162,860	164,941	169,449	171,121	172,593	175,453	178,193	180,376	182,522	184,445	1.2	1.1
South Carolina	71,665	73,021	74,197	74,858	76,523	77,139	78,010	79,071	79,883	80,986	82,585	83,513	2.0	1.1
Tennessee	113,292	114,972	116,688	117,838	120,173	120,999	122,280	124,284	125,290	127,349	128,731	130,400	1.1	1.3
Virginia	163,021	165,170	167,591	169,623	173,146	174,227	176,798	179,673	182,257	184,538	187,303	189,830	1.5	1.3
West Virginia	32,496	32,776	33,220	33,411	33,649	33,900	34,066	34,337	34,647	34,833	35,193	35,596	1.0	1.1
Southwest	599,717	609,936	619,199	628,208	643,609	655,242	666,522	676,461	691,928	700,388	710,772	720,710	1.5	1.4
Arizona	91,202	92,667	94,349	95,347	97,748	99,234	100,914	102,744	104,689	106,785	108,715	110,453	1.8	1.6
New Mexico	31,354	31,711	32,005	32,233	32,780	33,202	33,404	33,689	34,192	34,496	34,711	35,113	.6	1.2
Oklahoma	62,456	63,496	64,260	64,788	66,453	67,024	67,623	68,676	69,496	70,059	70,661	71,873	.9	1.7
Texas	414,706	422,062	428,586	435,840	446,628	455,782	464,580	471,352	483,551	489,048	496,685	503,271	1.6	1.3
Rocky Mountain	181,968	185,700	188,606	191,273	194,734	198,098	201,433	204,128	208,873	211,139	213,703	217,225	1.2	1.6
Colorado	94,993	96,947	98,644	100,356	101,986	104,199	106,206	108,182	111,772	112,954	114,413	116,048	1.3	1.4
Idaho	22,895	23,412	23,613	23,751	24,167	24,524	24,894	25,017	25,385	25,566	25,990	26,667	1.7	2.6
Montana	16,241	16,457	16,648	16,836	17,007	17,182	17,349	17,565	17,508	17,710	17,665	18,161	-.3	2.8
Utah	37,718	38,618	39,284	39,802	40,836	41,410	42,087	42,393	43,206	43,938	44,395	44,998	1.0	1.4
Wyoming	10,121	10,265	10,418	10,528	10,737	10,783	10,897	10,972	11,002	11,240	11,351	12,4	1.0	1.0
Far West	1,070,902	1,088,142	1,103,240	1,119,261	1,138,401	1,156,706	1,171,286	1,186,262	1,207,673	1,222,926	1,241,975	1,260,488	1.6	1.5
Alaska	14,610	14,619	14,758	14,864	14,984	15,237	15,275	15,393	15,786	15,713	15,693	15,868	-.1	1.1
California	781,632	793,944	803,351	815,394	828,154	842,113	853,136	863,952	880,361	890,534	904,736	918,140	1.6	1.5
Hawaii	29,656	29,739	29,854	29,886	30,224	30,437	30,727	30,669	30,990	31,127	31,223	31,388	.3	.5
Nevada	39,971	40,969	41,964	42,746	43,671	44,255	44,662	45,450	46,298	47,099	47,975	48,689	1.9	1.5
Oregon	71,053	72,516	73,967	75,086	76,340	77,063	78,110	78,803	80,236	80,865	81,395	82,629	.7	1.5
Washington	133,980	136,354	139,345	141,028	145,028	147,601	149,376	151,995	154,003	157,588	160,954	163,774	2.1	1.8

^p Preliminary.

^r Revised.

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates.

It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of

differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data. In particular, it differs from the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
 [Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Line	Item	United States								New England							
		1997			1998			1997			1998						
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p		
Income by Place of Residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	6,726,629	6,807,506	6,898,259	7,005,778	7,091,306	7,177,065	7,282,078	403,744	408,242	415,615	419,594	425,572	431,757	436,789		
2	Nonfarm personal income	6,680,075	6,762,048	6,856,541	6,966,436	7,050,471	7,137,398	7,228,507	403,136	407,615	415,046	418,939	424,891	431,049	436,075	714	
3	Farm income (line 17)	46,553	45,458	41,718	39,342	40,835	39,668	53,571	609	627	569	655	680	709			
Derivation of Personal Income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	4,783,289	4,855,730	4,941,818	5,034,352	5,108,171	5,181,589	5,278,619	281,322	284,934	292,056	294,902	300,125	305,608	309,868		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	323,224	327,692	333,088	340,434	344,592	349,001	353,611	18,322	18,533	18,987	19,183	19,483	19,803	20,012		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-3,773	-3,848	-3,935	-4,034	-4,099	-4,178	-4,253	5,099	5,268	5,327	5,459	5,636	5,693	5,825		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,456,293	4,524,190	4,604,795	4,689,884	4,759,479	4,828,409	4,920,755	268,100	271,669	278,397	281,178	286,278	291,497	295,682		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	1,163,612	1,169,428	1,173,016	1,176,971	1,186,108	1,193,773	1,203,134	74,197	74,469	74,643	74,891	75,479	76,103	76,602		
9	Plus: Transfer payments	1,106,724	1,113,888	1,120,448	1,138,923	1,145,719	1,152,883	1,158,189	61,448	62,103	62,576	63,524	63,814	64,158	64,505		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	19,444	19,172	18,944	19,195	19,183	19,139	19,119	1,402	1,383	1,333	1,366	1,315	1,296	1,377		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	1,087,280	1,094,716	1,101,504	1,119,728	1,126,536	1,133,744	1,139,070	60,046	60,721	61,243	62,158	62,500	62,862	63,129		
Earnings by Place of Work																	
12	Components of earnings:																
13	Wage and salary disbursements	3,848,840	3,912,168	3,992,088	4,071,457	4,134,294	4,199,905	4,269,812	228,461	231,630	238,143	240,138	244,696	249,450	252,937		
14	Other labor income	391,312	393,340	396,764	402,519	405,438	408,118	410,754	23,142	23,141	23,465	23,569	23,805	24,058	24,123		
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	543,137	550,222	552,966	560,376	568,439	573,566	598,053	29,720	30,163	31,194	31,624	32,100	32,808			
16	Farm proprietors' income	31,061	29,990	26,326	23,561	24,418	22,615	35,886	254	274	221	298	309	322	314		
17	Nonfarm proprietors' income	512,076	520,232	526,640	536,815	544,021	550,951	562,167	29,465	29,889	30,228	30,897	31,316	31,778	32,494		
Earnings by Industry																	
18	Farm earnings	46,553	45,458	41,718	39,342	40,835	39,668	53,571	609	627	569	655	680	709	714		
19	Nonfarm earnings	4,736,733	4,810,272	4,900,100	4,995,010	5,067,335	5,141,921	5,225,048	280,713	284,037	291,487	294,247	299,445	304,899	309,154		
20	Private earnings	4,024,204	4,092,720	4,177,960	4,264,496	4,330,185	4,397,709	4,474,152	247,072	250,429	257,330	259,960	264,700	269,688	273,588		
21	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	29,908	30,848	31,196	31,989	32,991	33,861	35,647	1,538	1,596	1,620	1,684	1,735	1,761	1,864		
22	Mining	42,128	42,832	43,956	44,583	44,121	44,430	44,101	231	236	243	249	256	263	269		
23	Construction	272,132	275,936	283,392	292,537	299,025	305,932	313,683	13,742	13,933	14,380	15,068	15,328	15,643	16,084		
24	Manufacturing	847,104	859,924	881,880	893,485	893,692	897,293	905,152	55,236	55,237	56,667	56,553	57,441	58,098	58,881	55,260	
25	Durable goods	519,748	529,172	546,132	554,110	553,236	551,870	556,237	34,025	34,182	34,057	34,179	34,734	35,364	37,312		
26	Nondurable goods	327,356	330,752	337,748	338,825	340,249	341,822	345,027	350,707	356,497	351,512	36,014	36,438	36,764	37,813		
27	Transportation and public utilities	326,612	334,012	340,592	345,034	347,180	350,707	357,100	15,301	15,512	16,014	16,438	16,840	17,674	18,068		
28	Wholesale trade	302,672	307,908	314,712	321,030	326,815	332,013	338,804	18,287	18,471	19,048	19,195	19,534	19,735	20,114		
29	Retail trade	435,608	441,132	447,840	454,753	462,508	469,184	476,302	24,912	25,196	26,081	25,821	26,430	27,004	27,455		
30	Finance, insurance, and real estate	405,172	415,256	425,424	441,058	455,187	465,829	480,344	28,973	29,252	29,632	31,256	31,374	32,798	33,878		
31	Services	1,362,868	1,384,872	1,408,968	1,440,578	1,468,873	1,502,081	1,531,481	91,242	92,365	94,902	95,151	97,934	100,140	101,920		
32	Government and government enterprises	712,532	717,552	722,140	730,515	737,150	744,213	750,897	33,642	33,878	34,157	34,287	34,745	35,211	35,566		
33	Federal, civilian	134,608	133,688	133,528	135,539	136,145	136,971	138,211	5,473	5,420	5,402	5,496	5,546	5,612	5,695		
34	Military	47,528	47,652	47,424	48,081	47,517	47,482	47,064	1,253	1,245	1,220	1,207	1,195	1,188	1,179		
	State and local	530,396	536,212	541,188	546,895	553,489	559,760	565,622	26,915	27,213	27,535	28,005	28,411	28,692			

Line	Item	New Hampshire								Rhode Island							
		1997			1998			1997			1998						
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p		
Income by Place of Residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	32,233	32,759	33,436	33,600	34,074	34,791	35,103	25,223	25,372	25,877	26,087	26,311	26,670	26,885		
2	Nonfarm personal income	32,187	32,713	33,393	33,548	34,022	34,738	35,049	25,188	25,337	25,846	26,049	26,273	26,631	26,848	37	
3	Farm income (line 17)	46	46	42	52	52	53	54	35	31	38	39	39	39	39		
Derivation of Personal Income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	20,961	21,441	22,066	22,118	22,466	23,127	23,335	16,059	16,069	16,531	16,656	16,815	17,140	17,287		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	1,473	1,507	1,549	1,553	1,575	1,618	1,625	1,268	1,261	1,294	1,305	1,315	1,338	1,345		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	2,637	2,661	2,707	2,753	2,834	2,861	2,915	976	1,003	1,022	1,040	1,075	1,086	1,109		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	22,124	22,594	23,224	23,318	23,726	24,370	24,625	15,766	15,810	16,259	16,391	16,576	16,888	17,051		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	5,961	5,984	5,999	6,017	6,062	6,110	6,149	4,325	4,335	4,341	4,348	4,396	4,421	4,453		
9	Plus: Transfer payments	4,148	4,181	4,212	4,264	4,287	4,311	4,329	5,131	5,227	5,278	5,348	5,364	5,386	5,413		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	31	32	36	31	32	33	35	146	158	149	149	139	133	140		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	4,116	4,149	4,176	4,233	4,255	4,277	4,294	4,985	5,069	5,128	5,199	5,225	5,273	5,303		
Earnings by Place of Work																	
12	Components of earnings:																
13	Wage and salary disbursements	16,729	17,159	17,706	17,713	18,021	18,571	18,719	13,306	13,316	13,749	13,834	13,978	14,267	14,392		
14	Other labor income	1,784	1,804														

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:II–1998:IV¹

adjusted at annual rates]

Vermont						Midwest								Delaware								Line
1997			1998			1997				1998				1997				1998				
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^P	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^P	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^P		
13,452 13,341 111	13,524 13,410 115	13,864 13,760 104	14,021 13,851 170	14,197 14,200 170	14,372 14,371 172	14,548 14,371 177	1,293,436 1,291,991 1,445	1,309,439 1,307,989 1,450	1,325,328 1,323,982 1,345	1,344,082 1,342,126 1,957	1,361,366 1,359,321 2,045	1,376,961 1,374,894 2,067	1,394,148 1,391,932 2,216	20,639 20,551 87	21,094 21,004 90	21,422 21,348 73	21,877 21,744 133	22,075 22,007 145	22,146 22,007 140	22,581 22,436 145	21,965 21,830 133	
9,179 630 77	9,222 633 86	9,565 660 84	9,681 669 87	9,830 678 94	9,973 687 92	10,131 60,869 -11,230	909,795 61,836 -12,230	925,504 62,745 -12,249	940,796 63,951 -12,699	957,102 64,878 -12,958	972,952 65,707 -13,233	986,925 66,576 -13,388	1,002,690 66,576 -1,097	15,942 998 -1,097	16,497 1,034 -1,174	16,859 1,057 -1,207	17,314 1,085 -1,251	17,478 1,093 -1,258	17,462 1,089 -1,228	17,965 1,119 -1,297	17,965 1,119 -1,297	
8,626 2,690 2,137 51	8,676 2,697 2,151 47	8,994 2,702 2,167 47	9,105 2,713 2,203 47	9,249 2,736 2,213 48	9,388 2,760 2,235 45	9,535 2,778 2,235 43	836,997 231,373 225,066 44	851,438 232,513 225,943 4,619	865,803 233,115 227,012 4,623	880,452 234,521 227,012 4,587	895,116 236,024 227,012 4,478	907,984 237,307 227,012 4,303	922,726 237,307 227,012 4,430	13,847 3,889 231,729 67	14,289 3,905 232,954 58	14,596 3,915 234,115 57	15,127 3,955 234,902 64	15,146 3,985 2,911 65	15,548 4,011 2,972 67	15,548 4,011 2,933 57		
2,086	2,104	2,120	2,154	2,167	2,181	2,191	220,299	221,324	222,389	225,929	227,251	228,651	229,685	2,835	2,843	2,854	2,908	2,928	2,949	2,964	17	
7,246 792 1,141 63	7,279 784 1,158 67	7,589 807 1,169 56	7,606 808 1,267 121	7,728 814 1,288 120	7,864 821 1,310 119	7,994 827 98,845 303	738,177 73,249 100,030 311	752,225 73,732 100,722 218	766,342 75,366 103,023 801	779,445 75,817 104,263 843	793,324 76,282 105,186 819	805,921 76,282 107,026 922	819,382 1,399 1,399 59	12,587 1,441 2,003 62	13,062 1,441 2,003 45	13,397 1,459 2,003 104	13,723 1,492 2,003 115	13,865 1,497 2,003 109	13,859 1,508 2,134 112	14,293 1,508 2,134 112		
1,078	1,091	1,113	1,146	1,169	1,168	1,186	98,542	99,719	100,504	102,251	103,419	104,367	106,104	1,896	1,932	1,958	1,995	2,001	2,025	2,051	18	
111 9,068 7,685	115 9,107 7,745	104 9,461 7,994	170 9,511 8,096	170 9,660 8,224	172 9,801 8,360	177 9,954 8,497	1,445 908,350 761,934	1,450 924,054 781,482	1,345 939,451 797,279	1,957 955,146 811,539	2,045 970,907 826,226	2,067 984,857 837,915	2,216 1,000,474 852,030	87 15,854 13,899	90 16,406 14,433	73 16,786 14,792	133 17,181 15,143	145 17,333 15,143	140 17,322 15,220	145 17,821 15,709		
58 23 622 1,873 1,360 514 527 466 986 519 2,610 1,384 235 41 1,108	61 23 660 1,881 1,362 519 535 475 996 519 2,630 1,362 234 41 1,087	63 24 716 1,957 1,427 530 550 484 1,003 530 2,712 1,416 239 40 1,125	67 24 756 2,003 1,483 520 567 497 1,023 549 2,715 1,436 249 41 1,144	70 24 727 1,981 1,456 525 564 497 1,038 578 2,771 1,441 252 40 1,156	72 25 733 2,020 1,476 544 569 502 1,054 603 2,834 1,456 258 40 102,500	76 2,172 41,162 65,647 66,575 67,849 69,049 61,064 55,564 70,636 286,200 141,416 34,728 4,190 103,705	3,825 2,231 41,162 67,872 68,496 69,049 62,016 56,375 57,484 71,899 290,489 142,572 34,678 4,186 103,978	3,949 2,231 41,360 44,971 45,456 66,573 61,064 56,375 57,484 72,267 295,392 142,172 34,678 4,243 105,079	4,102 2,306 4,142 44,971 45,392 67,849 64,982 62,016 56,375 73,250 301,154 143,606 35,401 4,202 107,157	4,142 2,303 4,217 44,971 45,392 67,849 69,482 62,017 56,375 74,257 307,381 142,172 35,401 4,225 105,079	4,217 2,403 4,248 46,403 46,403 67,741 69,482 62,017 56,375 75,270 314,272 319,728 35,580 4,199 108,470	4,263 2,403 4,248 46,403 46,403 67,741 69,482 62,017 56,375 75,270 2,477 3,889 3,475 4,199 1,567	4,470 5,9 66 1,111 1,111 68 72 9 9 9 2,477 3,921 3,475 4,199 1,567	66 9 68 1,137 1,137 68 70 9 9 9 2,477 3,921 3,475 4,199 1,567	68 9 68 1,154 1,154 68 72 9 9 9 2,477 3,921 3,475 4,199 1,567	70 9 75 1,213 1,213 70 72 9 9 9 2,477 3,921 3,475 4,199 1,567	72 9 75 1,189 1,189 70 75 9 9 9 2,477 3,921 3,475 4,199 1,567	75 9 84 1,224 1,224 70 75 9 9 9 2,477 3,921 3,475 4,199 1,567				

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
 [Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Line	Item	District of Columbia							Maryland						
		1997			1998				1997			1998			
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	18,805	19,028	19,085	19,178	19,378	19,645	19,802	145,016	146,589	148,983	150,629	152,795	154,854	156,733
2	Nonfarm personal income	18,805	19,028	19,085	19,178	19,378	19,645	19,802	144,777	146,347	148,764	150,283	152,416	154,482	156,330
3	Farm income (line 17)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	239	241	219	346	378	372	403
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	34,669	35,332	35,299	36,270	36,716	37,625	37,931	90,722	91,668	93,963	94,679	96,466	97,942	99,491
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	2,237	2,280	2,272	2,342	2,365	2,420	2,432	6,202	6,256	6,405	6,455	6,562	6,650	6,735
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-20,715	-21,132	-21,071	-21,943	-22,190	-22,804	-22,973	13,886	14,206	14,193	14,764	14,938	15,312	15,475
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11,717	11,921	11,956	11,985	12,161	12,401	12,527	98,406	99,618	101,751	102,989	104,842	106,604	108,231
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	3,139	3,125	3,118	3,140	3,151	3,163	3,181	25,284	25,388	25,455	25,527	25,706	25,897	26,063
9	Plus: Transfer payments	3,948	3,982	4,010	4,053	4,066	4,081	4,094	21,326	21,583	21,777	22,112	22,246	22,352	22,439
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	74	67	64	64	60	58	58	331	343	344	331	334	303	287
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	3,874	3,915	3,946	3,990	4,006	4,023	4,036	20,994	21,240	21,433	21,782	21,912	22,050	22,152
Earnings by Place of Work															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements	29,796	30,409	30,397	31,267	31,677	32,507	32,781	75,550	76,378	78,480	78,922	80,486	81,811	83,135
14	Other labor income	2,608	2,634	2,598	2,664	2,678	2,727	2,724	7,027	7,024	7,133	7,137	7,234	7,290	7,336
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	2,266	2,289	2,304	2,339	2,362	2,391	2,427	8,145	8,266	8,349	8,621	8,746	8,841	9,020
16	Farm proprietors' income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	125	127	106	230	258	246	273
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	239	241	219	346	378	372	403
18	Nonfarm earnings	34,669	35,332	35,299	36,270	36,716	37,625	37,931	90,483	91,427	93,744	94,333	96,088	97,571	99,088
19	Private earnings	20,539	21,079	21,186	21,935	22,242	23,064	23,362	71,310	72,098	74,184	74,565	76,015	76,940	78,208
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	299	310	395	295	303	288	300	508	516	534	542	552	575	603
21	Mining	13	18	18	16	17	15	16	81	81	83	92	90	96	98
22	Construction	412	425	434	431	432	432	426	6,219	6,211	6,346	6,509	6,578	6,770	6,893
23	Manufacturing	966	985	961	999	1,077	1,112	1,111	8,220	8,345	8,587	8,691	8,711	8,771	8,725
24	Durable goods	119	110	119	124	194	163	163	162	162	4,397	4,508	4,627	4,723	4,746
25	Nondurable goods	847	874	843	875	883	949	949	3,824	3,837	3,960	3,968	3,964	3,991	3,979
26	Transportation and public utilities	1,320	1,335	1,410	1,348	1,177	1,159	1,164	5,215	5,237	5,472	5,496	5,528	5,668	5,688
27	Wholesale trade	290	317	329	332	339	297	297	5,138	5,227	5,310	5,355	5,431	5,517	5,610
28	Retail trade	872	873	871	900	898	893	894	8,567	8,684	8,893	8,917	9,038	9,111	9,111
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,946	2,066	2,046	2,133	2,302	2,411	2,471	7,265	7,340	7,999	7,490	8,281	8,320	8,320
30	Services	14,421	14,750	14,721	15,482	15,697	16,455	16,685	30,098	30,387	30,960	31,474	31,807	32,495	33,181
31	Government and government enterprises	14,130	14,254	14,113	14,335	14,474	14,561	14,569	19,173	19,329	19,559	19,768	20,072	20,631	20,880
32	Federal, civilian	11,571	11,611	11,594	11,768	11,812	11,886	11,938	7,834	7,935	8,035	8,201	8,254	8,307	8,404
33	Military	725	725	734	744	738	740	728	1,359	1,355	1,354	1,375	1,355	1,360	1,351
34	State and local	1,834	1,917	1,785	1,822	1,924	1,935	1,903	9,980	10,038	10,170	10,191	10,463	10,964	11,124

Line	Item	Great Lakes							Illinois						
		1997			1998				1997			1998			
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	1,102,312	1,112,380	1,126,771	1,141,669	1,152,129	1,158,239	1,176,925	330,416	333,657	338,040	342,075	345,833	349,029	354,197
2	Nonfarm personal income	1,097,326	1,107,625	1,122,221	1,138,762	1,149,055	1,155,152	1,171,055	328,686	331,953	336,479	341,426	345,195	348,311	352,201
3	Farm income (line 17)	4,986	4,755	4,550	2,907	3,075	3,087	5,870	1,731	1,703	1,561	649	639	718	1,996
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	794,451	803,440	817,256	830,144	838,709	841,703	860,067	240,455	243,375	247,656	251,123	254,324	256,888	261,635
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	53,286	53,848	54,681	55,805	56,241	56,293	57,189	15,549	15,728	15,995	16,322	16,493	16,604	16,775
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	3,096	3,132	3,179	3,229	3,304	3,391	3,425	-833	-855	-873	-916	-918	-893	-896
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	744,261	752,724	765,754	777,568	785,772	788,802	806,303	224,073	226,724	230,788	233,884	236,913	239,391	243,964
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	186,863	187,370	187,689	188,330	189,789	191,331	192,475	59,894	60,142	60,293	60,502	60,893	61,490	61,865
9	Plus: Transfer payments	171,188	172,286	173,329	175,770	176,568	178,106	178,147	46,449	46,723	46,980	47,689	47,937	48,148	48,368
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	3,499	3,373	3,370	3,380	3,269	3,845	3,175	1,156	1,149	1,124	1,126	1,103	1,027	1,034
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	167,689	168,913	169,595	172,391	173,299	174,261	174,972	45,293	45,575	45,836	46,563	46,834	47,121	47,334
Earnings by Place of Work															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements	654,901	662,914	675,446	687,842	695,406	698,135	711,652	194,717	197,374	201,454	205,134	207,917	209,966	212,838
14	Other labor income	69,470	69,964	70,789	71,716	71,812	71,366	72,165	20,265	20,305	20,483	20,713	20,805	20,880	20,854
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	70,080	70,562	71,021	70,586	71,491	72,202	76,249	25,473	25,695	25,718	25,276	25,602	26,122	27,943
16	Farm proprietors' income	3,137	2,904	2,684	994	1,085	1,020	1,402	1,373	1,230	309	351	351	1,615	1,615
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	4,986	4,755	4,550	2,907	3,075	3,087	5,870	1,731	1,703	1,561	649	639	718	1,996
18	Nonfarm earnings	789,465	798,685	812,707	827,238	835,634	838,616	854,197	238,724	241,672	246,095	250,474	253,685	256,169	259,640
19	Private earnings	689,194	697,485	710,838	724,419	731,408	735,178	750,172	209,242	212,137	216,207	220,352	223,140	226,279	228,690
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶														

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:II–1998:IV¹—Continued

[adjusted at annual rates]

New Jersey							New York							Pennsylvania							Line
1997			1998				1997			1998				1997			1998				Line
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	
258,617 258,413 204	261,795 261,591 204	265,466 265,275 190	270,022 269,830 191	272,517 272,320 197	277,702 277,499 203	281,350 281,140 210	543,675 543,330 344	551,780 551,437 344	556,901 556,590 311	565,261 564,737 524	574,244 573,705 539	579,681 579,121 560	587,929 587,284 645	306,686 306,115 571	309,153 308,583 570	313,471 312,919 551	317,115 316,353 763	320,357 319,572 785	322,932 322,140 792	325,754 324,940 813	1
170,236 11,876 15,807 174,167 49,632 34,818 1,114 33,705	172,632 12,006 16,241 186,867 49,828 35,100 1,094 34,006	175,886 12,198 16,485 180,174 49,953 35,338 1,082 34,256	179,806 12,512 17,716 184,016 50,072 35,940 1,082 34,797	181,307 12,583 17,339 186,063 50,373 36,081 1,143 34,999	186,663 12,946 17,099 190,816 50,694 36,193 1,082 35,213	189,620 15,202 17,465 193,968 50,694 36,411 1,040 35,371	390,994 25,202 -21,238 344,554 325,344 103,816 1,747 102,068	399,996 25,765 -21,883 357,082 363,471 104,015 1,678 102,146	405,321 26,053 -22,604 357,082 371,317 105,748 1,599 102,412	412,649 26,574 -23,423 363,471 375,491 106,317 1,599 104,150	421,874 27,133 -23,382 375,491 382,630 106,976 1,518 104,799	426,240 27,367 -23,938 1,427 1,512 106,976 1,490 105,994	434,405 27,827 -23,938 1,494 1,538 106,976 1,386 105,994	207,233 14,354 14,306 196,395 194,306 107,581 1,418 56,823	209,378 14,762 200,243 196,395 194,306 107,581 1,472 57,174	213,467 14,984 203,019 205,606 205,606 108,503 1,405 58,303	216,384 15,142 207,526 209,813 209,813 106,336 1,400 58,930	220,993 15,237 207,526 209,813 209,813 106,336 1,400 59,169	223,278 15,346 207,526 209,813 209,813 106,336 1,400 59,169	4	
139,749 13,780 16,707 61 16,646	141,968 13,809 16,856 62 16,793	145,013 13,921 16,952 50 16,903	148,427 14,142 17,236 47 17,189	149,737 14,156 17,414 47 17,367	154,529 14,504 17,630 47 17,582	157,096 14,587 17,937 48 17,889	315,118 29,532 46,343 47 46,413	322,977 29,936 47,083 -68 47,151	327,870 30,032 47,419 -96 47,515	333,713 30,437 48,499 106 48,393	341,798 30,967 49,109 105 49,004	345,803 30,975 49,463 109 49,354	352,798 31,287 50,319 127 50,142	165,377 18,428 23,429 127 23,301	167,431 18,428 23,542 128 23,414	171,184 18,589 23,694 114 23,580	173,392 18,733 24,259 314 23,945	175,762 18,834 24,515 311 24,421	177,411 18,854 24,728 308 24,848	179,279 18,841 25,159 311 24,848	12
204 170,032 145,855 732 232 7,742 26,616 9,567 17,049 14,979 15,233 15,008 13,568 14,717 52,261 24,177 3,358 512 20,307	204 172,428 148,313 773 237 7,771 27,707 9,607 17,570 15,233 15,593 15,591 13,736 14,103 15,268 53,108 24,186 3,261 514 20,411	190 175,696 151,511 769 265 7,860 27,704 10,137 17,570 15,283 15,749 16,170 13,881 14,150 15,875 54,105 24,801 3,261 515 20,979	191 179,614 156,142 805 263 8,090 27,648 9,720 17,716 15,539 15,749 16,880 14,103 16,723 55,309 25,235 3,301 528 21,144	197 181,110 161,224 809 258 8,299 28,428 10,030 17,716 13,539 15,749 17,274 14,150 18,763 56,518 25,618 3,342 890 21,381	203 186,459 163,792 806 266 8,299 28,498 10,078 17,726 13,539 15,749 22,648 14,150 18,763 59,203 25,618 3,454 890 21,752	210 189,410 334,830 849 267 8,425 47,754 25,024 17,928 13,539 15,749 22,919 49,326 25,223 18,420 25,618 123,840 125,238 4,671 890 48,376	344 399,649 342,868 1,263 320 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 49,406	344 399,652 345,777 1,263 335 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	311 405,010 364,721 1,263 335 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	524 412,125 367,822 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	539 421,334 375,310 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	560 425,680 180,501 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	645 433,760 182,691 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	571 206,662 182,691 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	570 208,808 186,780 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	551 212,916 189,305 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	763 215,622 191,828 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	785 218,326 193,646 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	792 220,200 193,646 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	813 222,465 195,649 1,263 337 8,425 48,260 25,223 18,398 1,295 1,318 23,748 50,129 26,183 18,398 56,185 127,304 129,635 6,479 899 48,815	17

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
 [Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Line	Item	Wisconsin							Plains						
		1997			1998				1997			1998			
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	124,378	125,620	127,501	128,366	130,170	131,788	133,678	444,771	449,351	454,161	459,403	464,785	468,739	480,341
2	Nonfarm personal income	124,154	125,414	127,451	127,959	129,713	131,351	132,983	435,667	440,508	446,358	453,214	458,467	462,582	468,249
3	Farm income (line 17)	224	206	50	407	457	438	695	9,104	8,843	7,803	6,190	6,318	6,156	12,092
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	87,772	88,883	90,670	91,156	92,757	94,166	95,890	323,653	327,466	331,917	336,430	341,278	344,494	355,676
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	5,750	5,823	5,942	5,959	6,049	6,133	6,212	22,983	23,259	23,616	24,123	24,415	24,609	24,917
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	2,051	2,085	2,126	2,198	2,229	2,226	2,261	3,924	3,977	-4,051	-4,117	-4,190	-4,239	-4,304
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	84,073	85,145	86,854	87,395	88,936	90,259	91,940	296,746	300,230	304,251	308,190	312,673	315,646	326,455
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	21,639	21,681	21,707	21,790	21,972	22,164	22,304	78,793	79,447	79,849	80,080	80,625	81,204	81,658
9	Plus: Transfer payments	18,667	18,794	18,939	19,181	19,262	19,365	19,434	69,232	69,674	70,062	71,133	71,487	71,888	72,228
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	463	446	473	466	453	457	454	1,026	1,008	986	1,014	978	967	1,001
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	18,204	18,348	18,466	18,715	18,809	18,907	18,980	68,206	68,666	69,075	70,119	70,509	70,922	71,227
Earnings by Place of Work															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements	73,118	74,158	75,939	75,985	77,381	78,694	79,972	258,302	261,775	266,617	271,777	275,935	278,971	283,421
14	Other labor income	8,191	8,203	8,296	8,254	8,339	8,401	8,459	27,381	27,455	27,636	27,996	28,229	28,261	28,427
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,463	6,522	6,435	6,917	7,037	7,071	7,458	37,970	38,236	37,664	36,658	37,114	37,262	43,828
16	Farm proprietors' income	-325	-343	-505	-162	-135	-177	57	7,462	7,205	6,165	4,510	4,571	4,341	10,209
	Nonfarm proprietors' income	6,788	6,865	6,940	7,080	7,172	7,248	7,401	30,508	31,030	31,499	32,147	32,543	32,921	33,619
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	224	206	50	407	457	438	695	9,104	8,843	7,803	6,190	6,318	6,156	12,092
18	Nonfarm earnings	87,547	88,677	90,620	90,749	92,300	93,729	95,195	314,549	318,623	324,113	330,240	334,960	338,338	343,584
19	Private earnings	75,932	77,005	78,550	79,016	80,190	81,477	82,830	267,884	271,854	278,413	282,801	287,326	290,304	295,025
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	479	496	501	510	540	545	572	1,939	2,013	2,041	2,103	2,209	2,242	2,364
21	Mining	127	128	134	139	143	148	149	1,610	1,614	1,656	1,663	1,659	1,678	1,681
22	Construction	5,613	5,620	5,727	5,941	6,090	6,213	6,414	19,735	19,952	20,514	21,303	21,646	22,042	22,626
23	Manufacturing	25,005	25,140	26,031	25,762	25,721	25,866	26,189	61,821	62,937	64,478	64,931	65,359	65,279	65,387
24	Durable goods	15,402	15,648	16,299	16,037	16,079	16,057	16,327	36,560	37,118	38,412	38,851	39,000	38,681	38,508
25	Nondurable goods	9,603	9,492	9,732	9,725	9,642	9,809	9,862	25,261	25,820	26,065	26,080	26,359	26,598	26,880
26	Transportation and public utilities	5,112	5,247	5,292	5,294	5,512	5,508	5,572	24,200	24,480	24,782	25,067	25,333	25,088	25,613
27	Wholesale trade	5,387	5,511	5,622	5,694	5,772	5,978	6,080	22,342	23,595	24,338	24,550	24,944	25,182	25,546
28	Retail trade	7,940	8,001	8,164	8,205	8,483	8,490	8,591	30,308	30,688	31,087	31,784	32,154	32,664	33,138
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,961	6,230	6,102	6,227	6,382	6,494	6,712	23,739	24,131	24,634	25,403	26,686	26,999	27,862
30	Services	20,308	20,630	20,978	21,243	21,547	22,236	22,550	81,191	82,443	83,884	85,988	87,337	89,131	90,808
31	Government and government enterprises	11,616	11,672	12,070	11,733	12,110	12,252	12,365	46,665	46,766	46,700	47,440	47,633	48,034	48,559
32	Federal, civilian	1,252	1,245	1,240	1,265	1,278	1,292	1,326	7,805	7,730	7,673	7,641	7,716	7,810	7,883
33	Military	188	192	193	194	193	191	188	2,461	2,455	2,435	2,453	2,410	2,407	2,374
34	State and local	10,175	10,236	10,637	10,275	10,639	10,769	10,852	36,399	36,583	36,593	37,345	37,508	37,817	38,302

Line	Item	Missouri							Nebraska						
		1997			1998				1997			1998			
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	127,093	128,381	129,637	130,528	131,922	133,454	135,478	39,037	39,412	39,604	40,072	40,722	41,206	42,633
2	Nonfarm personal income	126,070	127,371	128,693	130,373	131,781	133,223	134,792	37,389	37,819	38,218	38,647	39,267	39,739	40,188
3	Farm income (line 17)	1,024	1,009	943	155	141	231	686	1,649	1,593	1,386	1,455	1,457	1,467	2,445
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	91,818	92,864	93,974	94,557	95,742	97,115	99,042	28,860	29,117	29,231	29,630	30,267	30,720	32,120
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	6,292	6,361	6,430	6,544	6,613	6,689	6,774	2,059	2,081	2,102	2,131	2,171	2,199	2,223
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-3,619	-3,656	-3,671	-3,697	-3,739	-3,811	-3,862	-574	-581	-582	-587	-605	-617	-630
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	81,906	82,847	83,873	84,316	85,391	86,615	88,406	26,227	26,454	26,547	26,912	27,491	27,904	29,267
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	23,324	23,453	23,531	23,610	23,777	23,953	24,077	7,024	7,126	7,189	7,199	7,232	7,266	7,304
9	Plus: Transfer payments	21,863	22,081	22,232	22,602	22,755	22,886	22,994	5,786	5,832	5,868	5,961	5,999	6,036	6,061
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	243	260	244	264	286	278	284	40	44	43	46	46	46	43
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	21,620	21,822	21,988	22,338	22,469	22,608	22,710	5,747	5,788	5,825	5,919	5,953	5,990	6,018
Earnings by Place of Work															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements	74,631	75,566	76,635	77,829	78,895	80,048	81,332	22,186	22,428	22,713	22,972	23,484	23,860	24,198
14	Other labor income	8,093	8,126	8,149	8,221	8,275	8,315	8,360	2,332	2,324	2,322	2,329	2,386	2,398	2,438
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	9,093	9,172	9,191	8,506	8,573	8,752	9,350	4,343	4,365	4,197	4,328	4,414	4,474	5,524
16	Farm proprietors' income	823	808	742	51	74	8	454	1,366	1,312	1,107	1,139	1,156	1,157	1,213
	Nonfarm proprietors' income	8,271	8,364	8,449	8,558	8,646	8,745	8,896	2,977	3,053	3,090	3,190	3,257	3,318	3,401
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	1,024	1,009	943	155	141	231	686							

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:II–1998:IV¹—Continued

adjusted at annual rates]

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
 [Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Line	Item	Alabama							Arkansas						
		1997			1998				1997			1998			
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	88,927	89,599	90,626	91,879	92,882	93,831	94,668	49,268	49,629	50,338	50,807	51,279	51,613	52,879
2	Nonfarm personal income	87,792	88,579	89,733	90,751	91,679	92,626	93,409	47,518	47,975	48,878	49,445	49,799	50,268	50,913
3	Farm income (line 17)	1,135	1,020	893	1,128	1,202	1,205	1,260	1,750	1,654	1,461	1,363	1,479	1,345	1,966
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	62,042	62,524	63,424	64,321	65,095	65,819	66,486	34,407	34,653	35,340	35,645	35,977	36,170	37,401
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	4,534	4,576	4,644	4,703	4,742	4,787	4,816	2,354	2,376	2,437	2,473	2,481	2,501	2,539
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	660	674	694	718	737	768	796	-300	-298	-309	-318	-305	-305	-314
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	58,167	58,622	59,474	60,336	61,090	61,800	62,457	31,752	31,979	32,594	32,854	33,191	33,364	34,548
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	12,485	12,533	12,560	12,615	12,729	12,849	12,926	7,136	7,186	7,215	7,247	7,315	7,387	7,432
9	Plus: Transfer payments	18,275	18,444	18,592	18,928	19,062	19,182	19,285	10,381	10,464	10,530	10,707	10,772	10,862	10,899
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	198	202	207	211	221	209	215	199	196	188	190	190	210	196
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	18,077	18,242	18,384	18,717	18,841	18,973	19,070	10,182	10,268	10,342	10,517	10,582	10,651	10,702
Earnings by Place of Work															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements	50,234	50,753	51,664	52,202	52,801	53,467	53,971	26,401	26,675	27,444	27,780	27,963	28,274	28,794
14	Other labor income	5,344	5,340	5,379	5,397	5,419	5,440	5,431	2,890	2,884	2,937	2,945	2,946	2,959	2,984
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,463	6,432	6,380	6,721	6,875	6,912	7,083	5,116	5,094	4,960	4,920	5,068	4,937	5,623
16	Farm proprietors' income	999	883	758	990	1,058	1,055	1,105	1,522	1,428	1,235	1,131	1,238	1,094	1,706
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	1,135	1,020	893	1,128	1,202	1,205	1,260	1,750	1,654	1,461	1,363	1,479	1,345	1,966
18	Nonfarm earnings	60,906	61,504	62,531	63,192	63,893	64,615	65,226	32,657	32,999	33,880	34,282	34,498	34,825	35,435
19	Private earnings	49,779	50,312	51,194	51,970	52,501	52,990	53,491	27,489	27,807	28,495	29,098	29,175	29,443	29,970
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	339	351	354	370	386	393	414	247	256	267	279	282	277	292
21	Mining	633	633	631	646	638	644	646	177	177	181	187	181	185	182
22	Construction	3,885	3,900	3,975	4,089	4,224	4,208	4,326	2,011	2,030	2,079	2,137	2,173	2,144	2,200
23	Manufacturing	13,418	13,409	13,830	13,731	13,782	13,839	13,644	7,727	7,752	8,062	8,035	8,056	8,127	8,212
24	Durable goods	7,491	7,456	7,757	7,792	7,733	7,766	7,761	4,273	4,271	4,521	4,481	4,504	4,581	4,561
25	Nondurable goods	5,928	5,953	6,074	5,940	6,049	6,073	5,883	3,454	3,481	3,541	3,554	3,552	3,619	3,651
26	Transportation and public utilities	4,042	4,124	4,199	4,211	4,179	4,226	4,279	2,806	2,853	2,907	2,972	2,953	2,995	3,053
27	Wholesale trade	3,573	3,612	3,693	3,732	3,801	3,851	3,921	1,769	1,790	1,798	1,873	1,886	1,902	1,941
28	Retail trade	5,962	6,025	6,130	6,196	6,265	6,384	6,457	3,773	3,829	3,920	4,160	4,119	4,045	4,113
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,548	3,687	3,633	3,787	3,903	3,851	3,967	1,684	1,677	1,724	1,807	1,812	1,836	1,883
30	Services	14,377	14,570	14,749	15,207	15,325	15,594	15,835	7,294	7,443	7,556	7,648	7,714	7,934	8,094
31	Government and government enterprises	11,127	11,192	11,336	11,223	11,392	11,624	11,735	5,168	5,192	5,385	5,184	5,323	5,382	5,465
32	Federal, civilian	2,551	2,527	2,536	2,567	2,582	2,601	2,617	899	892	880	887	907	905	965
33	Military	837	839	837	847	835	835	829	284	287	288	298	295	289	288
34	State and local	7,740	7,826	7,963	7,809	7,976	8,188	8,289	3,985	4,013	4,207	4,007	4,141	4,186	4,213

Line	Item	Louisiana							Mississippi						
		1997			1998				1997			1998			
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	88,570	89,247	90,811	91,867	93,106	93,465	94,605	49,213	49,609	50,330	51,188	51,704	52,521	53,288
2	Nonfarm personal income	88,069	88,719	90,350	91,601	92,818	93,175	93,960	48,510	48,916	49,721	50,451	50,945	51,718	52,202
3	Farm income (line 17)	501	529	461	266	288	290	646	703	693	610	737	759	802	1,085
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	61,056	61,661	63,243	64,017	65,093	65,174	66,157	33,173	33,464	34,141	34,802	35,163	35,892	36,554
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	4,039	4,070	4,176	4,249	4,310	4,303	4,331	2,567	2,589	2,648	2,697	2,716	2,767	2,786
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-177	-175	-187	-181	-191	-175	-175	-175	-175	1,091	1,115	1,140	1,148	1,198
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	56,840	57,416	58,880	59,587	60,592	60,696	61,650	31,697	31,990	32,633	33,254	33,628	34,305	34,965
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	12,934	12,982	13,011	13,056	13,163	13,277	13,360	6,161	6,193	6,211	6,237	6,294	6,353	6,392
9	Plus: Transfer payments	18,796	18,849	18,920	19,225	19,350	19,492	19,595	11,355	11,426	11,486	11,697	11,782	11,863	11,931
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	128	123	119	116	126	146	159	118	121	113	111	117	114	120
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	18,668	18,727	18,801	19,109	19,224	19,346	19,435	11,237	11,305	11,373	11,586	11,665	11,749	11,811
Earnings by Place of Work															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements	48,940	49,441	50,933	51,711	52,609	52,689	53,214	26,492	26,733	27,413	27,856	28,146	28,758	29,060
14	Other labor income	5,318	5,301	5,386	5,437	5,495	5,459	5,450	2,874	2,869	2,906	2,932	2,943	2,986	2,990
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,798	6,918	6,924	6,869	6,989	7,027	7,492	3,807	3,862	3,822	4,014	4,074	4,148	4,503
16	Farm proprietors' income	345	374	306	107	123	119	468	531	522	439	561	577	613	889
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	501	529	461	266	288	290	646	703	693	610	737	759	802	1,085
18	Nonfarm earnings	60,555	61,132	62,782	63,751	64,805	64,884	65,511	32,470	32,771	33,531	34,066	34,404	35,089	35,468
19	Private earnings	50,161	50,708	52,247	53,050	54,065	54,982	54,561	26,173	26,374	27,109	27,502	27,811	28,384	28,700
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	300	310	327	326	339	334	351	210	215	227	240	250	248	262
21	Mining	3,114	3,183	3,392	3										

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:II-1998:IV¹—Continued

adjusted at annual rates]

Florida												Georgia										Kentucky										Line																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
1997			1998			1997			1998			1997			1998			1997			1998						Line																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^P	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^P	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^P				Line																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
361,282 359,290 1,992	366,450 364,525 1,925	370,723 368,987 1,735	376,898 374,667 2,231	382,795 380,494 2,301	388,765 386,531 2,234	393,954 391,667 2,287	177,615 175,330 2,286	179,751 177,529 2,223	182,310 180,337 1,973	186,461 184,347 2,114	189,051 186,869 2,182	193,232 191,129 2,103	196,090 193,810 2,280	80,058 78,818 1,241	80,819 79,571 1,248	81,777 80,622 1,154	83,186 82,534 1,413	84,103 82,808 1,569	85,159 83,808 1,352	86,184 84,714 1,470	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
218,593 14,810 601	222,968 15,107 605	226,668 15,342 620	231,582 15,684 632	236,682 15,995 633	241,896 16,333 639	246,450 16,595 639	133,662 8,762 -269	135,629 8,889 -274	138,133 9,054 -280	141,957 9,329 -324	144,215 9,451 -363	148,210 9,704 -374	150,875 9,837 -493	56,243 4,063 -485	56,729 4,086 -475	57,550 4,142 -502	58,735 4,221 -538	59,468 4,254 -502	60,437 4,335 -532	61,350 4,381 -532	4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
204,385 87,849 69,049 681	208,467 88,298 69,866 683	211,946 88,586 70,191 640	216,531 88,857 71,510 656	221,319 90,070 72,032 691	230,494 90,564 72,499 642	246,461 26,845 26,139 658	124,631 27,031 26,355 277	126,466 27,141 26,880 251	128,793 27,277 27,056 255	132,304 14,143 16,389 244	134,440 14,431 14,698 254	138,144 14,431 14,897 221	140,664 15,404 16,764 243	51,688 5,803 17,038 222	52,933 5,856 17,160 239	54,019 6,040 17,257 224	55,564 6,205 17,340 225	56,437 6,429 17,115 225	57,115 6,429 17,033 225	58,437 6,429 17,115 225	59,556 6,429 17,115 225	60,437 6,429 17,115 225	61,350 6,429 17,115 225	62,231 12,408 17,340 225	63,231 12,408 17,340 225	64,221 12,408 17,340 225	65,347 12,408 17,340 225	66,347 12,408 17,340 225	67,347 12,408 17,340 225	68,347 12,408 17,340 225	69,347 12,408 17,340 225	70,347 12,408 17,340 225	71,347 12,408 17,340 225	72,347 12,408 17,340 225	73,347 12,408 17,340 225	74,347 12,408 17,340 225	75,347 12,408 17,340 225	76,347 12,408 17,340 225	77,347 12,408 17,340 225	78,347 12,408 17,340 225	79,347 12,408 17,340 225	80,347 12,408 17,340 225	81,347 12,408 17,340 225	82,347 12,408 17,340 225	83,347 12,408 17,340 225	84,347 12,408 17,340 225	85,347 12,408 17,340 225	86,347 12,408 17,340 225	87,347 12,408 17,340 225	88,347 12,408 17,340 225	89,347 12,408 17,340 225	90,347 12,408 17,340 225	91,347 12,408 17,340 225	92,347 12,408 17,340 225	93,347 12,408 17,340 225	94,347 12,408 17,340 225	95,347 12,408 17,340 225	96,347 12,408 17,340 225	97,347 12,408 17,340 225	98,347 12,408 17,340 225	99,347 12,408 17,340 225	100,347 12,408 17,340 225	101,347 12,408 17,340 225	102,347 12,408 17,340 225	103,347 12,408 17,340 225	104,347 12,408 17,340 225	105,347 12,408 17,340 225	106,347 12,408 17,340 225	107,347 12,408 17,340 225	108,347 12,408 17,340 225	109,347 12,408 17,340 225	110,347 12,408 17,340 225	111,347 12,408 17,340 225	112,347 12,408 17,340 225	113,347 12,408 17,340 225	114,347 12,408 17,340 225	115,347 12,408 17,340 225	116,347 12,408 17,340 225	117,347 12,408 17,340 225	118,347 12,408 17,340 225	119,347 12,408 17,340 225	120,347 12,408 17,340 225	121,347 12,408 17,340 225	122,347 12,408 17,340 225	123,347 12,408 17,340 225	124,347 12,408 17,340 225	125,347 12,408 17,340 225	126,347 12,408 17,340 225	127,347 12,408 17,340 225	128,347 12,408 17,340 225	129,347 12,408 17,340 225	130,347 12,408 17,340 225	131,347 12,408 17,340 225	132,347 12,408 17,340 225	133,347 12,408 17,340 225	134,347 12,408 17,340 225	135,347 12,408 17,340 225	136,347 12,408 17,340 225	137,347 12,408 17,340 225	138,347 12,408 17,340 225	139,347 12,408 17,340 225	140,347 12,408 17,340 225	141,347 12,408 17,340 225	142,347 12,408 17,340 225	143,347 12,408 17,340 225	144,347 12,408 17,340 225	145,347 12,408 17,340 225	146,347 12,408 17,340 225	147,347 12,408 17,340 225	148,347 12,408 17,340 225	149,347 12,408 17,340 225	150,347 12,408 17,340 225	151,347 12,408 17,340 225	152,347 12,408 17,340 225	153,347 12,408 17,340 225	154,347 12,408 17,340 225	155,347 12,408 17,340 225	156,347 12,408 17,340 225	157,347 12,408 17,340 225	158,347 12,408 17,340 225	159,347 12,408 17,340 225	160,347 12,408 17,340 225	161,347 12,408 17,340 225	162,347 12,408 17,340 225	163,347 12,408 17,340 225	164,347 12,408 17,340 225	165,347 12,408 17,340 225	166,347 12,408 17,340 225	167,347 12,408 17,340 225	168,347 12,408 17,340 225	169,347 12,408 17,340 225	170,347 12,408 17,340 225	171,347 12,408 17,340 225	172,347 12,408 17,340 225	173,347 12,408 17,340 225	174,347 12,408 17,340 225	175,347 12,408 17,340 225	176,347 12,408 17,340 225	177,347 12,408 17,340 225	178,347 12,408 17,340 225	179,347 12,408 17,340 225	180,347 12,408 17,340 225	181,347 12,408 17,340 225	182,347 12,408 17,340 225	183,347 12,408 17,340 225	184,347 12,408 17,340 225	185,347 12,408 17,340 225	186,347 12,408 17,340 225	187,347 12,408 17,340 225	188,347 12,408 17,340 225	189,347 12,408 17,340 225	190,347 12,408 17,340 225	191,347 12,408 17,340 225	192,347 12,408 17,340 225	193,347 12,408 17,340 225	194,347 12,408 17,340 225	195,347 12,408 17,340 225	196,347 12,408 17,340 225	197,347 12,408 17,340 225	198,347 12,408 17,340 225	199,347 12,408 17,340 225	200,347 12,408 17,340 225	201,347 12,408 17,340 225	202,347 12,408 17,340 225	203,347 12,408 17,340 225	204,347 12,408 17,340 225	205,347 12,408 17,340 225	206,347 12,408 17,340 225	207,347 12,408 17,340 225	208,347 12,408 17,340 225	209,347 12,408 17,340 225	210,347 12,408 17,340 225	211,347 12,408 17,340 225	212,347 12,408 17,340 225	213,347 12,408 17,340 225	214,347 12,408 17,340 225	215,347 12,408 17,340 225	216,347 12,408 17,340 225	217,347 12,408 17,340 225	218,347 12,408 17,340 225	219,347 12,408 17,340 225	220,347 12,408 17,340 225	221,347 12,408 17,340 225	222,347 12,408 17,340 225	223,347 12,408 17,340 225	224,347 12,408 17,340 225	225,347 12,408 17,340 225	226,347 12,408 17,340 225	227,347 12,408 17,340 225	228,347 12,408 17,340 225	229,347 12,408 17,340 225	230,347 12,408 17,340 225	231,347 12,408 17,340 225	232,347 12,408 17,340 225	233,347 12,408 17,340 225	234,347 12,408 17,340 225	235,347 12,408 17,340 225	236,347 12,408 17,340 225	237,347 12,408 17,340 225	238,347 12,408 17,340 225	239,347 12,408 17,340 225	240,347 12,408 17,340 225	241,347 12,408 17,340 225	242,347 12,408 17,340 225	243,347 12,408 17,340 225	244,347 12,408 17,340 225	245,347 12,408 17,340 225	246,347 12,408 17,340 225	247,347 12,408 17,340 225	248,347 12,408 17,340 225	249,347 12,408 17,340 225	250,347 12,408 17,340 225	251,347 12,408 17,340 225	252,347 12,408 17,340 225	253,347 12,408 17,340 225	254,347 12,408 17,340 225	255,347 12,408 17,340 225	256,347 12,408 17,340 225	257,347 12,408 17,340 225	258,347 12,408 17,340 225	259,347 12,408 17,340 225	260,347 12,408 17,340 225	261,347 12,408 17,340 225	262,347 12,408 17,340 225	263,347 12,408 17,340 225	264,347 12,408 17,340 225	265,347 12,408 17,340 225	266,347 12,408 17,340 225	267,347 12,408 17,340 225	268,347 12,408 17,340 225	269,347 12,408 17,340 225	270,347 12,408 17,340 225	271,347 12,408 17,340 225	272,347 12,408 17,340 225	273,347 12,408 17,340 225	274,347 12,408 17,340 225	275,347 12,408 17,340 225	276,347 12,408 17,340 225	277,347 12,408 17,340 225	278,347 12,408 17,340 225	279,347 12,408 17,340 225	280,347 12,408 17,340 225	281,347 12,408 17,340 225	282,347 12,408 17,340 225	283,347 12,408 17,340 225	284,347 12,408 17,340 225	285,347 12,408 17,340 225	286,347 12,408 17,340 225	287,347 12,408 17,340 225	288,347 12,408 17,340 225	289,347 12,408 17,340 225	290,347 12,408 17,340 225	291,347 12,408 17,340 225	292,347 12,408 17,340 225	293,347 12,408 17,340 225	294,347 12,408 17,340 225	295,347 12,408 17,340 225	296,347 12,408 17,340 225	297,347 12,408 17,340 225	298,347 12,408 17,340 225	299,347 12,408 17,340 225	300,347 12,408 17,340 225	301,347 12,408 17,340 225	302,347 12,408 17,340 225	303,347 12,408 17,340 225	304,347 12,408 17,340 225	305,347 12,408 17,340 225	306,347 12,408 17,340 225	307,347 12,408 17,340 225	308,347 12,408 17,340 225	309,347 12,408 17,340 225	310,347 12,408 17,340 225	311,347 12,408 17,340 225	312,347 12,408 17,340 225	313,347 12,408 17,340 225	314,347 12,408 17,340 225	315,347 12,408 17,340 225	316,347 12,408 17,340 225	317,347 12,408 17,340 225	318,347 12,408 17,

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
 [Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Line	Item	Virginia							West Virginia						
		1997			1998				1997			1998			
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	174,227	176,798	179,473	182,257	184,538	187,303	189,830	33,900	34,066	34,337	34,647	34,833	35,193	35,596
2	Nonfarm personal income	173,869	176,449	179,146	181,910	184,192	186,955	189,435	33,914	34,079	34,357	34,640	34,824	35,185	35,585
3	Farm income (line 17)	357	349	326	346	346	348	395	-14	-13	-20	7	8	9	11
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	120,999	123,214	125,851	127,948	129,925	132,242	134,585	21,345	21,449	21,669	21,840	21,937	22,237	22,587
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	8,120	8,261	8,421	8,583	8,698	8,835	8,965	1,595	1,597	1,609	1,623	1,626	1,646	1,667
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	5,276	5,364	5,274	5,567	5,596	5,779	5,766	216	231	253	270	292	298	303
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	118,155	120,318	122,704	124,932	126,823	129,185	131,386	19,966	20,083	20,313	20,487	20,603	20,889	21,222
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	30,641	30,841	30,964	31,057	31,280	31,517	31,704	5,006	5,002	5,000	5,012	5,042	5,073	5,100
9	Plus: Transfer payments	25,430	25,639	25,804	26,268	26,435	26,600	26,739	8,928	8,982	9,024	9,147	9,188	9,232	9,275
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	164	172	159	166	163	149	155	146	142	134	139	135	132	140
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	25,266	25,467	25,646	26,101	26,271	26,452	26,585	8,783	8,840	8,890	9,008	9,053	9,100	9,134
Earnings by Place of Work															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements	102,464	104,462	106,879	108,711	110,510	112,596	114,632	17,413	17,506	17,720	17,834	17,921	18,196	18,493
14	Other labor income	9,689	9,756	9,857	9,972	10,053	10,179	10,267	1,886	1,868	1,859	1,857	1,871	1,881	1,893
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	8,846	8,997	9,114	9,265	9,362	9,467	9,685	2,047	2,075	2,082	2,147	2,159	2,170	2,213
16	Farm proprietors' income	178	172	152	167	160	154	195	-40	-39	-45	-19	-19	-18	-18
	Nonfarm proprietors' income	8,667	8,825	8,962	9,098	9,202	9,313	9,491	2,087	2,114	2,127	2,167	2,178	2,189	2,231
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	357	349	326	346	346	348	395	-14	-13	-20	7	8	9	11
18	Nonfarm earnings	120,641	122,865	125,524	127,602	129,579	131,894	134,190	21,359	21,462	21,689	21,834	21,929	22,228	22,576
19	Private earnings	94,019	95,988	98,579	100,319	102,231	104,108	106,267	17,275	17,411	17,630	17,743	18,041	18,352	18,635
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	629	649	665	681	716	728	768	72	76	83	88	94	98	99
21	Mining	644	656	681	644	644	667	673	1,496	1,486	1,506	1,452	1,425	1,491	1,493
22	Construction	7,506	7,595	7,797	7,800	7,848	8,031	8,246	1,323	1,357	1,347	1,401	1,375	1,349	1,406
23	Manufacturing	16,000	16,174	16,564	16,694	16,587	16,576	16,648	3,353	3,344	3,441	3,340	3,423	3,435	3,447
24	Durable goods	8,181	8,230	8,566	8,669	8,588	8,607	8,757	1,876	1,850	1,953	1,814	1,864	1,908	1,904
25	Nondurable goods	7,820	7,943	7,981	8,025	7,999	7,970	7,891	1,477	1,495	1,487	1,526	1,559	1,528	1,543
26	Transportation and public utilities	7,933	8,372	8,816	8,857	9,037	9,351	9,541	1,687	1,709	1,719	1,765	1,702	1,761	1,761
27	Wholesale trade	6,620	6,642	6,773	6,890	6,966	7,061	7,223	1,059	1,065	1,069	1,084	1,083	1,096	1,116
28	Retail trade	10,505	10,704	10,887	11,028	11,268	11,416	11,616	2,093	2,099	2,125	2,168	2,188	2,211	2,249
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,601	8,636	8,919	9,356	9,465	9,901	10,218	883	881	886	877	945	944	979
30	Services	35,682	36,559	37,494	38,368	39,700	40,377	41,335	5,309	5,393	5,455	5,567	5,585	5,705	5,813
31	Government and government enterprises	26,622	26,877	26,946	27,283	27,348	27,786	27,922	4,084	4,051	4,059	4,090	4,126	4,187	4,224
32	Federal, civilian	8,599	8,494	8,470	8,593	8,613	8,641	8,680	920	928	940	953	956	968	985
33	Military	5,368	5,352	5,408	5,430	5,370	5,331	5,274	96	97	99	97	97	97	96
34	State and local	12,655	13,031	13,067	13,260	13,366	13,814	13,969	3,069	3,022	3,039	3,073	3,122	3,143	3,143

Line	Item	Oklahoma							Texas							
		1997			1998				1997			1998				
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	
Income by Place of Residence																
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	67,024	67,623	68,676	69,496	70,059	70,661	71,873	455,782	464,580	471,352	483,551	489,048	496,685	503,271	
2	Nonfarm personal income	66,167	66,791	67,878	69,281	69,804	70,395	71,313	452,937	461,694	468,846	481,148	486,581	494,358	499,787	
3	Farm income (line 17)	858	832	798	215	255	266	560	2,845	2,886	2,506	2,403	2,467	2,327	3,484	
Derivation of Personal Income																
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	45,716	46,179	47,160	47,791	48,196	48,628	49,749	346,867	355,052	361,492	373,007	377,601	384,629	390,486	
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	3,211	3,230	3,291	3,390	3,406	3,427	3,476	3,476	21,833	22,318	22,698	23,543	23,764	24,182	24,389
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	733	745	761	777	783	795	807	-1,042	-1,086	-1,106	-1,172	-1,184	-1,224	-1,229	
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	43,238	43,694	44,630	45,178	45,573	45,996	47,080	323,993	331,649	337,689	348,291	352,653	359,223	364,868	
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	10,333	10,383	10,413	10,447	10,527	10,610	10,667	64,565	65,135	65,480	65,732	66,285	66,869	67,280	
9	Plus: Transfer payments	13,454	13,546	13,633	13,870	13,959	14,055	14,127	67,224	67,796	68,183	69,528	70,110	70,593	71,122	
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	101	93	91	101	105	111	116	953	985	877	880	961	914	1,052	
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	13,353	13,453	13,542	13,770	13,855	13,945	14,011	66,270	66,811	67,307	68,647	69,148	69,679	70,071	
Earnings by Place of Work																
12	Components of earnings:															
13	Wage and salary disbursements	35,120	35,506	36,371	37,385	37,682	38,023	38,698	263,371	269,942	275,645	285,291	288,863	294,857	298,379	
14	Other labor income	3,919	3,913	3,954	4,048	4,047	4,048	4,086	26,054	26,340	26,538	27,371	27,450	27,851	27,836	
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,678	6,760	6,835	6,358	6,467	6,557	6,965	57,443	58,771	59,309	60,344	61,287	61,921	64,271	
16	Farm proprietors' income	705	680	648	61	94	99	388	2,075	2,117	1,749	1,626	1,659	1,488	2,613	
	Nonfarm proprietors' income	5,973	6,080	6,187	6,297	6,373	6,458	6,578	55,368	56,654	57,560	58,718	59,628	60,433	61,658	
Earnings by Industry																
17	Farm earnings	858	832	798	215	255	266	560	2,845	2,886	2,506	2,403	2,467	2,327	3,484	
18	Nonfarm earnings	44,858	45,347	46,362	47,576	47,941	48,362	49,189	344,023	352,166	359,866	370,6				

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:II–1998:IV¹—Continued

adjusted at annual rates]

Rocky Mountain							Colorado							Idaho							Line
1997			1998				1997			1998				1997			1998				Line
II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^P	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^P	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^P	
198,098 196,122 1,976	201,433 199,431 2,003	204,128 202,181 1,947	208,873 207,201 1,672	211,139 209,536 1,604	213,703 211,982 1,721	217,225 214,826 2,399	104,199 103,525 674	106,206 105,527 679	108,182 107,528 654	111,772 110,934 837	112,954 112,077 877	114,413 113,540 873	116,048 115,021 1,027	24,524 23,829 696	24,894 24,183 711	25,017 24,327 690	25,385 24,802 584	25,566 24,958 608	25,990 25,372 618	26,667 25,887 780	1
145,547 9,846 245	148,601 10,048 241	151,080 10,198 251	155,454 10,540 245	157,279 10,745 261	159,396 10,882 270	162,646 5,029 273	77,275 5,145 45	79,116 5,262 41	81,013 5,499 38	84,487 5,538 29	85,425 5,600 31	86,653 5,667 33	88,146 5,667 33	17,396 1,247 246	17,733 1,275 248	17,800 1,280 258	18,090 1,312 261	18,191 1,316 274	18,565 1,341 281	19,213 1,374 281	4
135,946 33,373 28,415	138,794 34,117 28,879	141,132 34,117 29,427	145,159 34,287 29,615	146,899 34,982 29,800	148,921 35,207 29,980	152,037 18,383 13,526	72,290 18,521 13,674	74,012 18,604 13,790	75,789 18,701 14,054	79,017 18,892 14,145	79,918 19,093 14,235	81,085 19,217 14,318	82,513 4,151 3,978	16,396 4,151 4,113	16,706 4,213 4,026	16,778 4,233 4,141	17,039 4,321 4,166	17,149 4,350 4,197	17,503 4,350 9	18,120 4,350 10	7
27,993	28,243	28,459	28,981	29,176	29,382	29,535	13,373	13,520	13,641	13,901	13,998	14,101	14,177	3,874	3,895	3,917	3,995	4,024	4,055	4,078	11
115,266 11,431 18,850 1,022 17,828	117,876 11,542 19,183 1,028 18,155	120,097 11,596 19,386 960 18,426	123,938 11,899 19,618 660 18,958	125,506 11,974 19,799 551 19,248	127,154 12,017 20,224 627 19,597	129,197 12,087 21,362 1,264 20,098	61,708 5,940 9,627 384 9,244	63,289 6,018 9,809 383 9,426	64,987 6,093 9,934 354 9,580	67,763 6,318 10,406 530 9,876	68,460 6,346 10,620 557 10,062	69,440 6,380 10,832 540 10,292	70,500 6,413 11,233 683 10,551	13,008 1,328 3,060 359 2,702	13,293 1,340 3,100 366 2,734	13,375 1,328 3,098 339 2,759	13,685 1,354 3,051 224 2,827	13,761 1,349 3,081 234 2,847	14,073 1,368 3,124 229 2,895	14,461 1,393 3,358 376 2,982	12
1,976 143,571 120,031 999	2,003 146,598 122,872 1,049	1,947 149,132 125,235 1,063	1,672 153,782 129,548 1,097	1,604 155,676 131,082 1,130	1,721 157,675 132,955 1,173	2,399 160,247 135,366 1,242	674 76,601 66,822 497	679 78,437 68,588 509	654 80,359 71,690 523	837 83,650 72,447 550	877 84,548 73,563 550	873 85,780 74,830 558	1,027 16,701 17,222 10,292	696 17,119 17,110 10,551	711 16,701 17,110 2,702	690 17,507 17,582 14,637	584 17,582 14,956 14,507	608 17,947 18,433 15,407	618 18,433 18,433 15,407	780 18,433 18,433 19	
3,524 11,273 18,237 12,338 5,900	3,545 11,435 18,717 12,773 5,944	3,598 11,690 18,986 12,989 5,997	3,678 12,404 19,338 13,294 6,044	3,646 12,629 19,461 13,364 6,095	3,671 13,028 19,471 13,376 6,160	3,647 13,427 19,534 13,374 2,928	1,429 5,677 5,784 6,190 2,935	1,465 5,965 5,965 6,433 3,008	1,466 6,418 6,418 6,774 3,058	1,538 6,422 6,422 6,774 3,078	1,518 6,955 6,955 6,902 3,048	1,553 7,145 7,145 6,718 3,090	1,526 7,145 7,145 6,902 996	1,526 1,526 3,062 6,835 996	1,526 1,526 3,200 2,076 996	1,537 1,537 3,133 2,203 995	1,566 1,566 3,216 2,251 995	1,631 1,631 3,383 2,251 1,050	2,221 2,221 3,233 2,333 1,050	22	
12,338 8,380 15,142 10,362 39,775	12,851 8,541 15,370 10,941 40,713	13,110 8,744 15,535 11,272 41,568	13,519 8,948 15,995 12,007 43,563	13,495 9,052 16,301 11,272 44,367	13,441 9,228 16,551 12,269 45,283	13,646 9,391 7,612 12,645 22,710	616 4,702 7,687 6,154 23,897	616 4,813 7,793 6,378 23,897	7,169 4,937 7,906 6,592 25,429	7,810 5,072 8,058 6,818 25,289	8,127 5,108 8,284 7,313 25,625	8,185 5,205 8,284 7,410 26,097	8,032 5,297 8,284 7,628 3,967	8,185 962 8,246 858 4,082	1,173 976 1,924 903 4,136	1,208 1,214 1,924 876 4,272	1,214 1,261 1,993 929 4,205	1,261 1,261 2,021 984 4,362	1,279 1,279 2,064 1,018 4,496	26	
5,248 1,761 16,532	5,225 1,772 16,730	5,254 1,784 16,860	5,361 1,804 17,047	5,413 1,803 17,377	5,427 1,783 17,490	5,433 1,047 17,666	2,556 2,549 7,929	2,556 2,591 8,009	2,633 2,661 8,111	2,681 2,669 8,228	2,681 540 8,355	2,681 540 8,457	2,681 540 8,555	2,681 540 2,125	554 545 588	545 545 4,055	545 545 4,078	545 545 11	26		

Table 4.—Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Line	Item	Montana								Utah							
		1997			1998			1997			1998						
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p		
Income by Place of Residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	17,182	17,349	17,565	17,508	17,710	17,665	18,161	41,410	42,087	42,393	43,206	43,938	44,395	44,998		
2	Nonfarm personal income	16,867	17,031	17,242	17,451	17,711	17,668	17,831	41,225	41,899	42,217	42,982	43,707	44,163	44,759		
3	Farm income (line 17)	315	318	324	56	-2	-3	330	185	188	176	225	230	233	240		
Derivation of Personal Income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	11,253	11,382	11,578	11,458	11,640	11,538	12,003	32,358	32,999	33,254	33,986	34,654	35,022	35,579		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	921	930	944	956	977	966	973	2,144	2,187	2,198	2,248	2,287	2,305	2,333		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-27	-28	-28	-28	-30	-27	-27	1	0	3	3	2	4	4		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,305	10,425	10,606	10,473	10,633	10,545	11,003	30,215	30,812	31,059	31,740	32,369	32,721	33,251		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	3,375	3,398	3,413	3,423	3,447	3,471	3,490	5,513	5,546	5,565	5,596	5,659	5,724	5,763		
9	Plus: Transfer payments	3,502	3,526	3,547	3,611	3,630	3,648	3,668	5,681	5,729	5,769	5,870	5,910	5,950	5,985		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	64	59	56	64	62	58	62	72	78	80	83	86	87	94		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	3,438	3,467	3,491	3,547	3,568	3,590	3,607	5,609	5,651	5,689	5,787	5,824	5,863	5,891		
Earnings by Place of Work																	
12	Components of earnings:																
13	Wage and salary disbursements	8,470	8,564	8,716	8,810	9,032	8,953	9,055	26,427	26,991	27,224	27,784	28,352	28,661	29,102		
14	Other labor income	901	899	904	909	930	909	909	2,714	2,735	2,725	2,763	2,798	2,803	2,816		
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	1,883	1,920	1,958	1,738	1,678	1,676	2,040	3,218	3,273	3,305	3,439	3,504	3,559	3,661		
16	Farm proprietors' income	165	165	169	-102	-166	-174	152	86	87	73	120	121	119	122		
17	Nonfarm proprietors' income	1,718	1,755	1,789	1,841	1,844	1,850	1,888	3,132	3,186	3,232	3,319	3,383	3,439	3,539		
Earnings by Industry																	
18	Farm earnings	315	318	324	56	-2	-3	330	185	188	176	225	230	233	240		
19	Nonfarm earnings	10,938	11,065	11,255	11,401	11,641	11,541	11,674	32,173	32,811	33,079	33,761	34,423	34,789	35,339		
20	Private earnings	8,734	8,855	9,034	9,164	9,373	9,250	9,361	26,845	27,385	27,674	28,317	28,820	29,280	29,793		
21	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	93	99	103	106	109	109	115	129	132	135	135	141	150	160		
22	Mining	299	297	302	289	281	303	309	462	451	455	463	473	485	495		
23	Construction	847	902	957	1,025	985	955	966	2,616	2,623	2,648	2,742	2,826	2,907	3,031		
24	Manufacturing	850	859	901	897	1,103	880	888	4,803	4,886	4,941	4,977	4,981	4,953	4,936		
25	Durable goods	536	542	576	575	562	569	569	3,370	3,430	3,492	3,526	3,520	3,470	3,465		
26	Nondurable goods	314	317	325	322	326	318	290	1,433	1,456	1,449	1,450	1,462	1,483	1,471		
27	Transportation and public utilities	943	922	908	921	893	901	904	2,385	2,459	2,510	2,539	2,529	2,593	2,632		
28	Wholesale trade	594	597	616	622	624	631	643	1,862	1,893	1,933	1,987	2,023	2,069	2,098		
29	Retail trade	1,416	1,427	1,461	1,454	1,472	1,479	1,495	3,501	3,626	3,609	3,642	3,700	3,734	3,773		
30	Finance, insurance, and real estate	622	635	647	665	682	696	718	2,403	2,434	2,472	2,525	2,705	2,814	2,906		
31	Services	3,069	3,117	3,140	3,185	3,224	3,297	3,291	5,213	5,328	5,426	5,405	5,444	5,603	5,510		
32	Government and government enterprises	2,204	2,210	2,220	2,237	2,268	2,291	2,313	5,133	5,174	5,208	5,307	5,346	5,373	5,406		
33	Federal, civilian	532	530	526	543	550	553	557	1,324	1,313	1,307	1,332	1,352	1,341	1,355		
34	Military	149	150	150	153	151	153	154	254	254	251	253	251	252	249		
	State and local	1,523	1,529	1,545	1,542	1,567	1,585	1,603	3,750	3,860	3,846	3,859	4,000	3,917	3,942		

Line	Item	California								Hawaii							
		1997			1998			1997			1998						
		II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p		
Income by Place of Residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	842,113	853,136	863,952	880,361	890,534	904,736	918,140	30,437	30,727	30,669	30,990	31,127	31,223	31,388		
2	Nonfarm personal income	834,428	845,447	856,772	872,852	882,619	897,054	910,024	30,279	30,570	30,512	30,827	30,958	31,049	31,207	31,181	
3	Farm income (line 17)	7,685	7,689	7,180	7,510	7,914	7,682	8,116	159	157	157	162	168	174			
Derivation of Personal Income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	603,716	613,818	624,124	639,333	647,924	661,096	673,394	21,647	21,900	21,791	22,016	22,071	22,095	22,191		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	40,601	41,133	41,728	42,872	43,331	44,175	44,855	1,411	1,426	1,412	1,429	1,427	1,425	1,426		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-555	-581	-591	-611	-622	-657	-673	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	562,559	572,104	581,804	595,851	603,971	616,264	627,886	20,236	20,474	20,379	20,587	20,644	20,670	20,765		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	151,862	152,767	153,313	153,740	155,024	156,373	157,549	5,077	5,080	5,082	5,095	5,137	5,180	5,218		
9	Plus: Transfer payments	127,692	128,265	128,835	130,770	131,539	132,099	132,725	5,125	5,174	5,208	5,307	5,346	5,373	5,406		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	2,570	2,601	2,599	2,607	2,655	2,453	2,516	156	156	148	148	148	135	137		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	125,122	125,665	126,236	128,163	129,646	130,209	4,968	5,017	5,060	5,161	5,199	5,239	5,268			
Earnings by Place of Work																	
12	Components of earnings:																
13	Wage and salary disbursements	471,311	479,766	489,281	501,602	508,554	520,066	529,835	17,359	17,565	17,448	17,624	17,659	17,683	17,756		
14	Other labor income	46,672	46,971	47,289	48,292	48,583	49,246	49,645	1,719	1,725	1,695	1,703	1,699	1,691	1,681		
15	Proprietors' income ⁵	85,733	87,081	87,554	89,439	90,787	91,785	93,914	2,569	2,609	2,648	2,689	2,713	2,721	2,754		
16	Farm proprietors' income	3,790	3,820	3,347	3,580	3,827	3,437	3,714	5	5	6	6	6	6	6		
17	Nonfarm proprietors' income	81,944	83,262	84,207	85,859	86,960	88,348	90,200	2,563	2,604	2,643	2,683	2,707	2,715	2,748		
Earnings by Industry																	
18	Farm earnings	7,685	7,689	7,180	7,510	7,914	7,682	8,116	159	157	157	162	168	174	181		
19	Nonfarm earnings	596,030	606,129	616,944	631,824	640,009	653,414	665,278	21,488	21,742	21,634	21,854	21,903	21,920	22,010		
20	Private earnings	508,269	514,347	527,945	541,284</												

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:II–1998:IV¹—Continued

adjusted at annual rates]

Nevada						Oregon						Washington						Line					
1997			1998			1997			1998			1997			1998								
II r	III r	IV r	I r	II r	III r	IV P	II r	III r	IV r	I r	II r	III r	IV P	II r	III r	IV r	I r	II r	III r	IV P			
44,255	44,662	45,450	46,298	47,099	47,975	48,689	77,063	78,110	78,803	80,236	80,865	81,395	82,629	147,601	149,376	151,995	154,003	157,588	160,954	163,774	167,282	171,930	
44,199	44,605	45,396	46,212	47,005	47,880	48,599	76,462	77,510	78,215	79,665	80,272	80,781	81,934	146,456	148,236	150,891	152,775	156,304	159,656	162,281	167,185	171,856	
57	57	54	85	94	95	90	601	599	588	571	593	614	695	1,145	1,140	1,104	1,227	1,284	1,298	1,494	1,530	1,571	
33,017	33,339	34,119	34,837	35,528	36,315	36,986	55,857	56,868	57,471	58,718	59,113	59,409	60,538	105,215	106,663	109,065	110,625	114,115	117,282	119,930	122,585	125,214	
1,978	1,995	2,041	2,086	2,122	2,165	2,199	4,047	4,115	4,147	4,251	4,267	4,275	4,337	7,581	7,661	7,813	7,944	8,189	8,412	8,566	8,713	8,856	
-650	-651	-670	-681	-696	-711	-726	-1,742	-1,785	-1,787	-1,836	-1,827	-1,802	-1,827	1,792	1,834	1,828	1,890	1,860	1,884	1,857	1,886	1,857	
30,389	30,692	31,409	32,070	32,710	33,439	34,061	50,068	50,968	51,537	52,631	53,020	53,332	54,374	99,426	100,836	103,080	104,571	107,785	110,704	113,220	116,704	119,785	
7,771	7,795	7,806	7,868	7,980	8,098	8,154	14,214	14,332	14,402	14,469	14,609	14,756	14,851	25,652	25,921	26,190	26,423	26,670	26,851	27,030	27,220	27,410	
6,095	6,175	6,236	6,359	6,409	6,438	6,473	12,782	12,810	12,864	13,136	13,236	13,306	13,404	22,522	22,619	22,830	23,242	23,380	23,580	23,703	23,890	24,070	
155	163	165	170	176	157	157	380	380	388	427	441	419	449	716	669	748	791	792	847	862	901	930	959
5,941	6,012	6,071	6,189	6,234	6,281	6,315	12,401	12,429	12,476	12,708	12,795	12,887	12,955	21,806	21,950	22,083	22,450	22,588	22,733	22,841	22,970	23,100	
27,100	27,353	28,055	28,613	29,199	29,880	30,453	44,539	45,394	45,922	46,972	47,300	47,533	48,383	84,624	85,838	87,957	89,237	92,272	95,078	97,147	100,000	102,870	
2,293	2,285	2,312	2,348	2,377	2,417	2,432	4,509	4,553	4,543	4,626	4,625	4,600	4,632	7,966	7,990	8,079	8,122	8,331	8,500	8,613	8,730	8,850	
3,624	3,701	3,753	3,876	3,952	4,019	4,102	6,809	6,921	7,005	7,120	7,188	7,276	7,524	12,625	12,836	13,028	13,266	13,512	13,704	14,170	14,440	14,720	
14	14	11	40	47	46	40	117	119	112	83	85	86	147	377	378	349	453	478	461	625	151	155	160
3,611	3,687	3,742	3,836	3,904	3,973	4,062	6,692	6,803	6,893	7,037	7,103	7,190	7,376	12,249	12,458	12,679	12,813	13,034	13,243	13,545	13,820	14,100	
57	57	54	85	94	95	90	601	599	588	571	593	614	695	1,145	1,140	1,104	1,122	1,284	1,298	1,494	1,530	1,571	
32,961	33,281	34,065	34,752	35,433	36,221	36,886	55,256	56,269	56,882	58,146	58,520	58,795	59,843	104,071	105,523	107,961	109,398	112,830	115,984	118,436	121,585	124,734	
28,780	29,037	29,752	30,333	30,927	31,575	32,227	47,287	48,243	48,707	49,877	50,222	50,391	51,308	86,536	87,832	90,253	91,652	94,698	97,834	100,154	102,870	105,000	
188	198	211	216	233	240	256	480	483	499	504	503	507	536	1,042	1,065	1,068	1,042	1,082	1,106	1,135	1,163	1,193	
858	839	848	835	800	798	794	83	85	88	85	84	90	90	214	217	221	188	209	209	209	209	209	
3,818	3,873	3,913	4,025	4,139	4,336	4,410	4,362	4,376	4,390	4,458	4,397	4,383	4,519	6,950	6,968	7,304	6,983	7,269	7,483	7,640	7,857	8,037	
1,545	1,592	1,630	1,680	1,705	1,717	1,648	10,623	10,994	11,148	11,499	11,571	11,363	11,407	17,809	18,264	18,797	18,367	19,004	19,357	19,952	20,540	21,120	
1,016	1,039	1,073	1,105	1,109	1,130	1,069	8,262	8,611	8,747	9,097	9,166	8,966	9,017	13,422	13,855	14,288	14,038	14,599	14,854	15,380	15,750	16,120	
529	553	557	576	595	587	580	2,361	2,383	2,402	2,402	2,405	2,397	2,390	4,387	4,409	4,509	4,329	4,405	4,503	4,573	4,643	4,713	
1,933	1,909	1,983	2,018	2,029	2,040	2,073	3,486	3,635	3,629	3,675	3,676	3,681	3,727	7,642	7,766	7,684	8,026	7,892	7,980	8,126	8,296	8,466	
1,438	1,465	1,485	1,535	1,564	1,595	1,637	4,180	4,315	4,297	4,412	4,433	4,247	4,303	6,569	6,679	6,761	6,942	7,072	7,183	7,339	7,518	7,697	
3,223	3,286	3,390	3,398	3,513	3,595	3,671	6,064	6,095	6,161	6,320	6,356	6,519	6,642	9,901	10,020	10,278	10,236	10,530	10,904	11,134	11,313	11,493	
2,302	2,355	2,432	2,432	2,505	2,614	2,781	3,721	3,899	3,924	3,962	4,058	4,206	4,316	6,549	6,670	6,930	6,917	7,270	7,677	7,899	8,178	8,458	
13,475	13,519	13,860	14,120	14,331	14,473	14,958	14,288	14,361	14,570	14,963	15,144	15,395	15,768	29,860	30,184	31,209	32,950	34,369	35,936	36,701	37,468	38,238	
4,181	4,244	4,313	4,419	4,506	4,645	4,669	7,969	8,026	8,176	8,269	8,299	8,404	8,535	17,535	17,691	17,747	18,133	18,449	18,828	19,198	19,568	19,938	
627	624	624	651	650	655	671	1,379	1,381	1,398	1,426	1,428	1,434	1,433	3,132	3,127	3,126	3,181	3,189	3,220	3,253	3,283	3,353	
282	280	279	284	282	284	282	144	147	148	150	149	149	147	1,971	1,956	1,886	1,886	1,886	1,886	1,886	1,886	1,886	
3,272	3,340	3,410	3,484	3,574	3,706	3,716	6,446	6,498	6,630	6,694	6,722	6,821	6,954	12,432	12,608	12,713	12,700	13,076	13,061	13,149	13,313	13,494	

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability

differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability

of source data. In particular, it differs from the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms.